

NFPA 2: Hydrogen Technologies Code

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Esh Professional | Founder www.Omitz.io



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AGENDA:

1:00 – 2:00 PM

- Introduction & NFPA 2 Overview (Ch1)
- General Fire Safety Requirements (Ch4)
- Performance-Based Option (Ch5)
- General H2 Requirements (Ch6)

2:15 – 3:30 PM

- Gaseous H2 Requirements (Ch7)
- Liquefied H2 Requirements (Ch 8)
- H2 Fuel Cell Power Systems (Ch 12)
- H2 Generation Systems (Ch13)

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Key Learning Objectives

- **Learning Objective 1:** Grasp the critical role of NFPA 2 in promoting a safe and sustainable Hydrogen Economy.
- **Learning Objective 2:** Confidently navigate and interpret key elements and general hydrogen requirements within NFPA 2.

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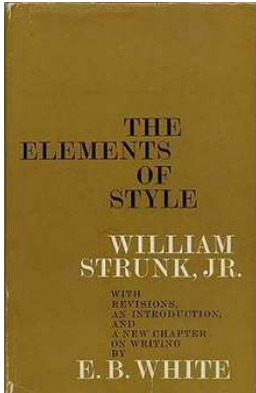
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About Me



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About Omitz



Safety Tools, Training, and Resources for Hydrogen Innovators

www.omitz.io | www.app.omitz.io

Rule 17: "Omit Needless Words"



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Hydrogen




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INTRODUCTION

WHO ARE YOU? | WHY HYDROGEN?



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NFPA 2: What is it?

MODEL CODE

Set of **guidelines** that are used as a **basis** for creating **local codes**



GUIDELINES

Production, storage, transfer and **use** of hydrogen in gaseous and liquid forms



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NFPA 2: What it is NOT?

REGULATION

Adoption into law depends on **local or national jurisdictions**. It is not a legal requirement in all districts



PRODUCT CERTIFICATION

Does not provide certification for **products** or **equipment**. It doesn't assure **product compliance**.



TRANSPORT/PROPULSION

Doesn't cover design or components related to **hydrogen transport or propulsion** of hydrogen motor vehicles



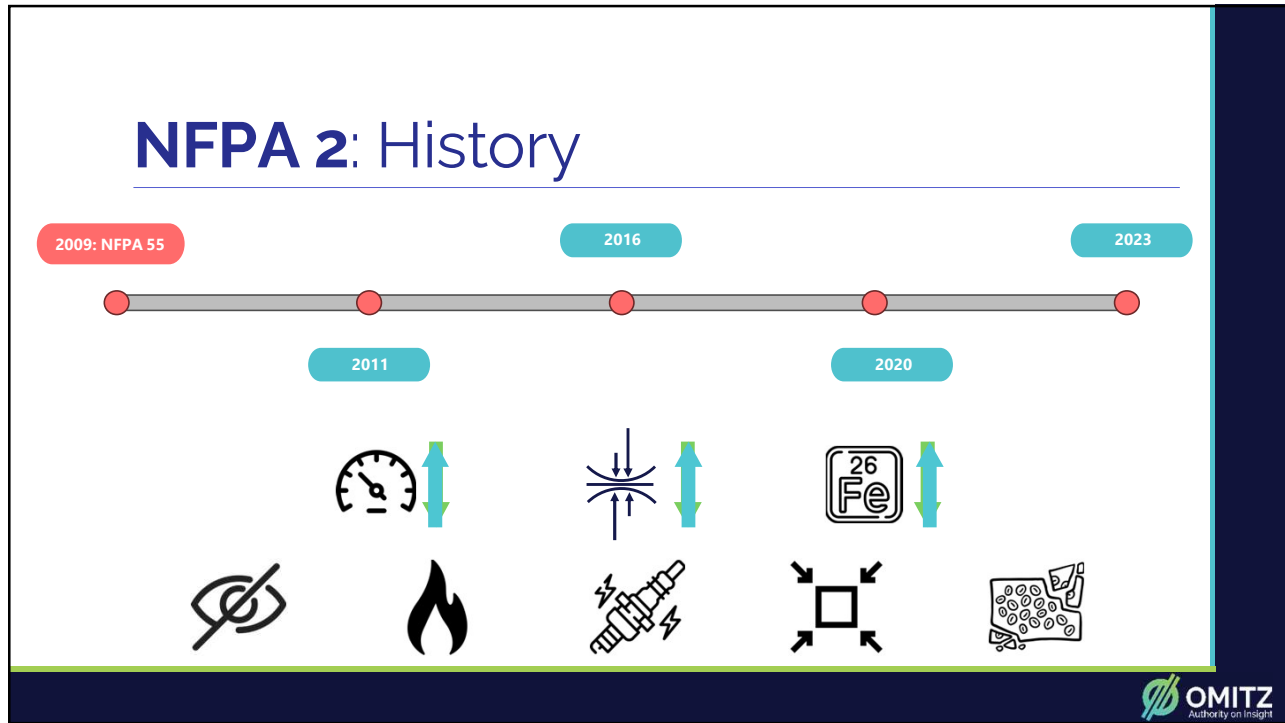
IMPLEMENTATION

Enforcement is up to the **Authority Having Jurisdiction (AHJ)** in the specific area

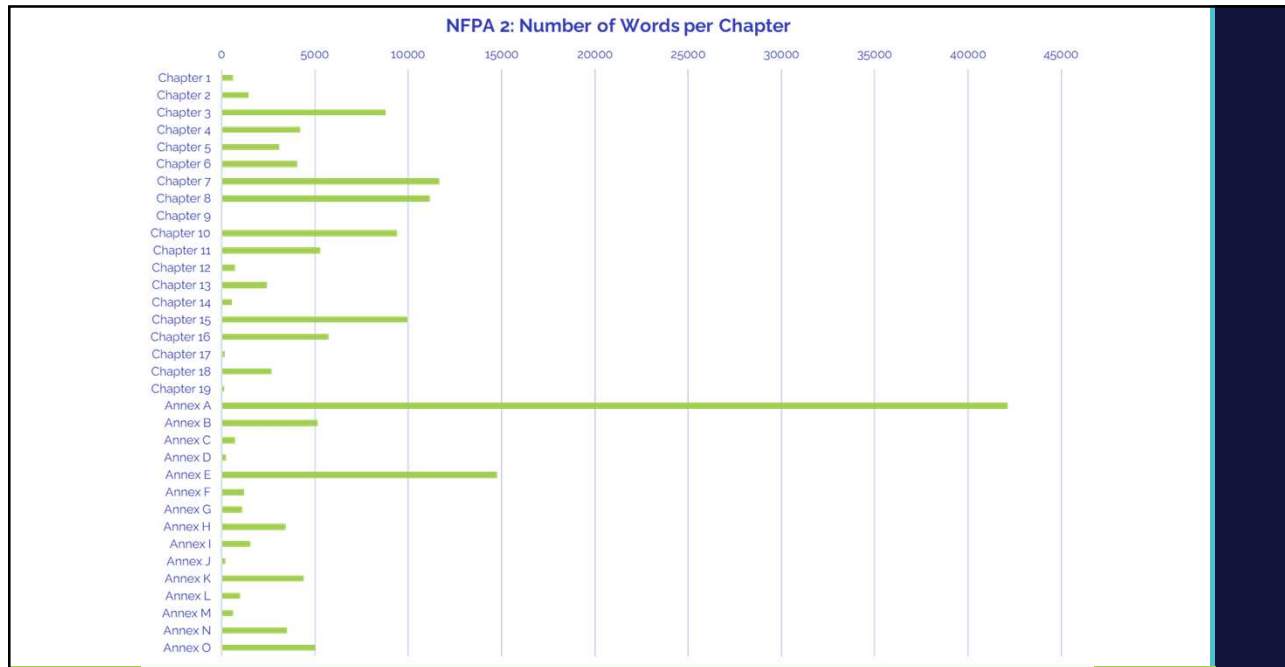


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NFPA 2: History

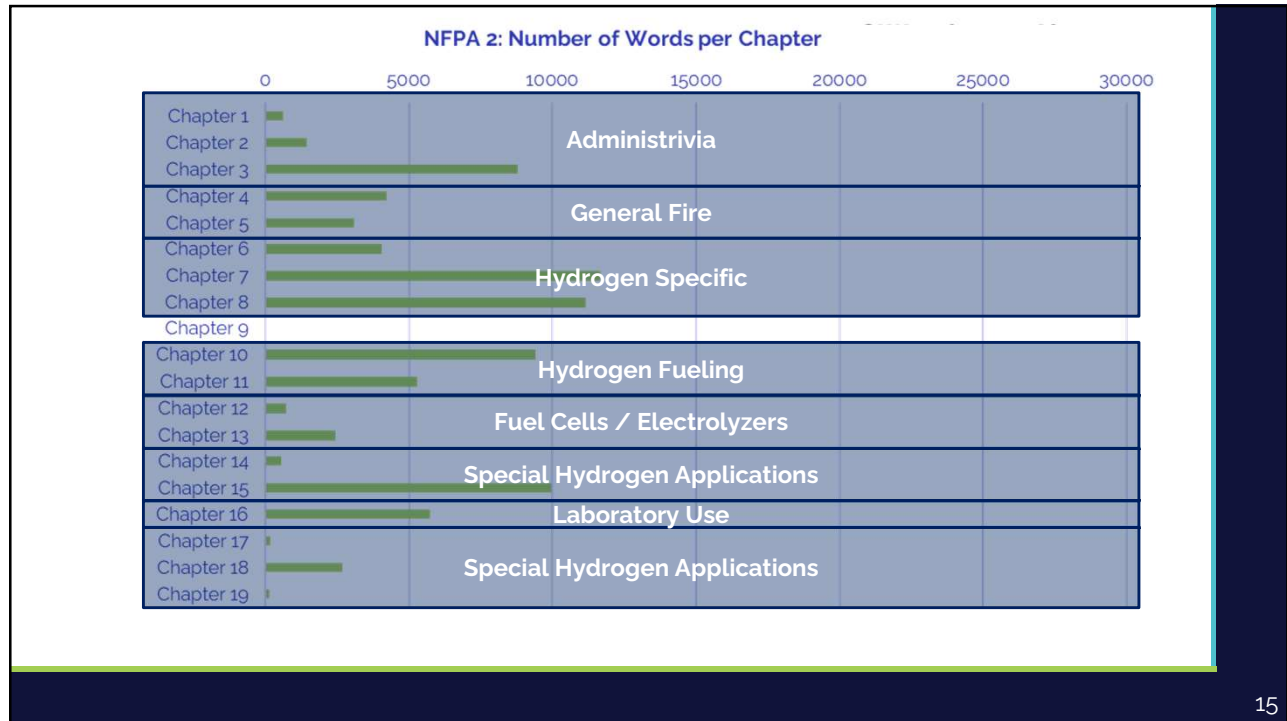


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Ch 1: Administration

WHEN DOES THIS CODE APPLY

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1.1 Administration - Scope | Purpose | Application

Scope

Includes **production, storage, transfer, and use** of hydrogen

Purpose

Provide fundamental safeguards for the **generation, installation, storage, piping, use, and handling** (GH2 and LH2)

Application

Applies to **stationary, portable, and vehicular infrastructure** applications.

Chapters **1 and 4-8** are fundamental for all. Chapters **9-19** apply as **applicable**.

Exemptions

- transport of hydrogen
- propulsion of hydrogen vehicles
- mixtures of GH2 with less than 95% hydrogen
- storage of metal hydride materials outside defined storage systems

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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1.1 Administration - Exemptions | Retroactivity | Equivalency

Equivalency

Systems, methods, or devices of **equivalent or superior** quality are allowed **if approved** by the AHJ. Must submit **documentation**.

Retroactivity

Code **doesn't** apply to facilities that existed or were approved before the effective date of the code, unless otherwise specified.

The AHJ has the authority to **apply** portions of the **code retroactively** and to **modify requirements** if application is impractical (1.4.3).

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1.1 Administration - Units & Formulas | Enforcement

- 1.1 Scope
- 1.2 Purpose
- 1.3 Application
- 1.4 Retroactivity
- 1.5 Equivalency
- 1.6 Units and Formulas**
- 1.7 Enforcement



Users must use **one** consistent system of units. **Precision** is appropriate for **practical** application



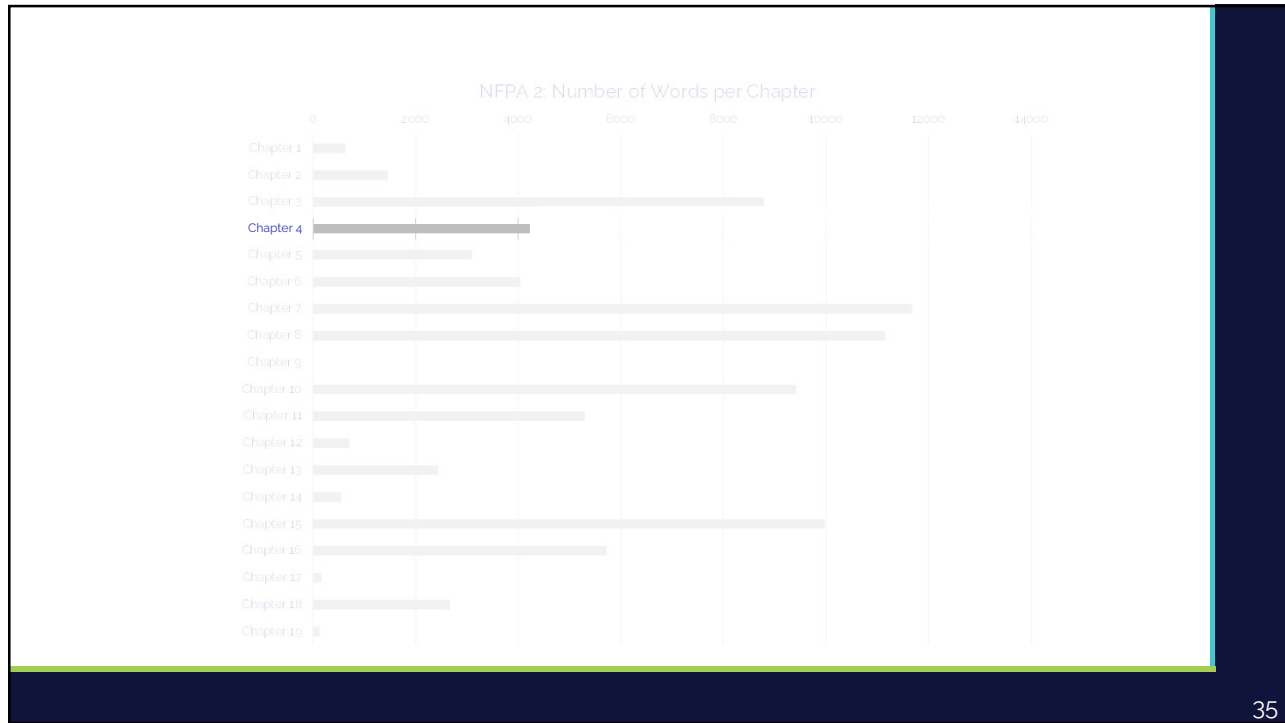
Enforced by the **AHJ**, as designated by the governing authority (ABC)




1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen Hz	7. GHz	8. LHz	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHz Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. Hz Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. Hz PITs	Annex

Ch 4: GENERAL FIRE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

APPLIES TO EVERYTHING




4.2 General Fire Requirements - Goals and Objectives



FIRE

SAFETY


Ensure life safety by reducing probability of injury or death



EXPLOSION

PROPERTY

Limit damage to building, facility, and adjacent properties




HAZARDS

PUBLIC WELFARE

Maintain building's functionality after incidents

Achieve goals using objectives in 4.2.3 to 4.2.5

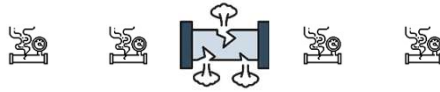


1. Admin 2. Ref 3. Def 4. Gen Fire 5. Perform 6. Gen Hz 7. GHz 8. LHZ 9. Explosion 10. Veh Fuel

11. LHZ Fuel 12. Fuel Cell 13. Hz Gen 14. Comb App 15. Spec Apps 16. Lab Ops 17. Parking 18. Repair 19. Hz PITS Annex

4.3 General Fire Requirements - Assumptions

- 4.1 Application
- 4.2 Goals and Objectives
- 4.3 Assumptions
- 4.4 Compliance Options
- 4.5 Permits
- 4.6 Emergency Plan
- 4.7 Facility Closure
- 4.8 Out-of-Service Stationary Bulk
- 4.9 Mgt Plan and HAZMAT Doc...
- 4.10 Release of GH2 or LH2
- 4.11 Personnel Training
- 4.12 Ignition Source Control
- 4.13 Signs
- 4.14 Protection from Vehicular Dam...
- 4.15 Building Construction Materials



ONE RELEASE
Single hazardous material release assumption



ONE FIRE
Single fire source assumption



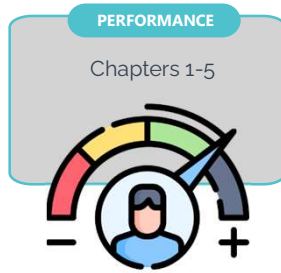
IMPINGE
Incidents impinging on hazardous materials



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen Hz	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

4.4 General Fire Requirements - Compliance Options

- 4.1 Application
- 4.2 Goals and Objectives
- 4.3 Assumptions
- 4.4 Compliance Options
- 4.5 Permits
- 4.6 Emergency Plan
- 4.7 Facility Closure
- 4.8 Out-of-Service Stationary Bulk
- 4.9 Mgt Plan and HAZMAT Doc...
- 4.10 Release of GH2 or LH2
- 4.11 Personnel Training
- 4.12 Ignition Source Control
- 4.13 Signs
- 4.14 Protection from Vehicular Dam...
- 4.15 Building Construction Materials



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11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

4.14 General Fire Requirements - Protection from Vehicular Damage

4.1 Application

4.2 Goals and Objectives

4.3 Assumptions

4.4 Compliance Options

4.5 Permits

4.6 Emergency Plan

4.7 Facility Closure

4.8 Out-of-Service Stationary Bulk

4.9 Mgt Plan and HAZMAT Doc...

4.10 Release of GH2 or LH2

4.11 Personnel Training

4.12 Ignition Source Control

4.13 Signs

4.14 Protection from Vehicular Dam...

4.15 Building Construction Materials

The diagram shows a central hydrogen storage tank with a dome labeled 'H2'. Three vertical red barriers are positioned around the tank. The distance between the left and right barriers is 4 feet. The distance from the tank to the left barrier is 3 feet, and the distance from the tank to the right barrier is 3 feet. The height of each barrier is 3 feet. The gap between the barriers is 4 inches.

1. Admin 2. Ref 3. Def 4. Gen Fire 5. Perform 6. Gen H2 7. GH2 8. LH2 9. Explosion 10. Veh Fuel

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4.15 General Fire Requirements - Building Construction Materials

4.1 Application

4.2 Goals and Objectives

4.3 Assumptions

4.4 Compliance Options

4.5 Permits

4.6 Emergency Plan

4.7 Facility Closure

4.8 Out-of-Service Stationary Bulk

4.9 Mgt Plan and HAZMAT Doc...

4.10 Release of GH2 or LH2

4.11 Personnel Training

4.12 Ignition Source Control

4.13 Signs

4.14 Protection from Vehicular Dam...

4.15 Building Construction Materials

NONCOMBUSTIBLE

Doesn't ignite, burn, support combustion, or release flammable vapors when exposed to fire or heat

And...

Passes the ASTM E136 test or complies with the pass/fail criteria of ASTM E136 when tested under ASTM E2652.

Is considered a limited-combustible.

LIMITED-COMBUSTIBLE

Not noncombustible

Should not release more than 3500 Btu/lb (8141 kJ/kg) of heat when burned

Noncombustible base with a thin surface that doesn't spread fire quickly, OR it should be made of materials that don't spread fire quickly or keep burning when cut open.

Exposed to 75 kW/m2 for 20 minutes. If the peak heat release rate doesn't exceed 150 kW/m2 for more than 10 seconds, and the total heat released doesn't exceed 8 MJ/m2

1. Admin 2. Ref 3. Def 4. Gen Fire 5. Perform 6. Gen H2 7. GH2 8. LH2 9. Explosion 10. Veh Fuel

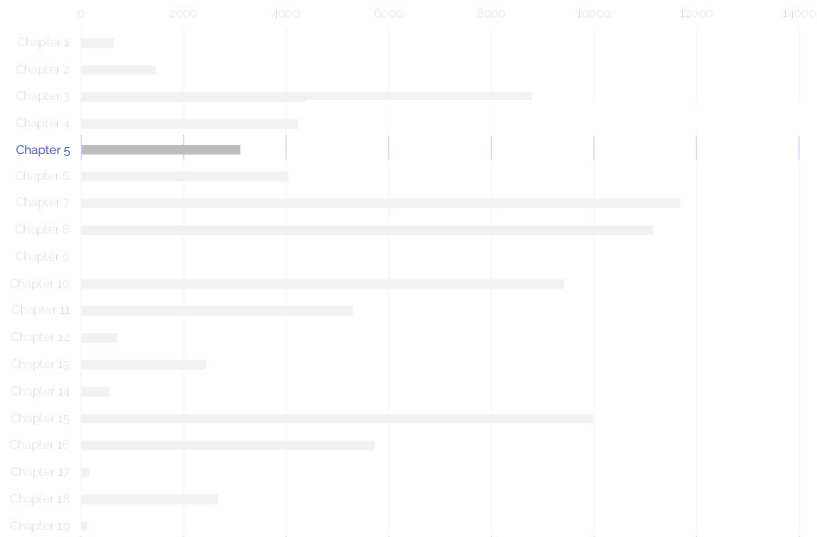
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Ch 5: PERFORMANCE-BASED OPTION

CAN'T MEET REQUIREMENTS? ASSESS RISK.

NFPA 2: Number of Words per Chapter



5.1 Performance Based-Options-General

5.1 General

5.2 Performance Criteria

5.3 Reclaimed Prescriptive Req

5.4 Design Scenarios

5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs

5.6 Safety Factors

5.7 Documentation Requirements

 Goal/Objective Meet code intent	 Data Identify and document data sources	 Maintenance Owner maintains design features
 Qualifications Must be prepared by a qualified person	 Final Decision AHJ determines if objectives are met	 Annual Cert Certifies design feature & system maintenance
 Documentation Owner submits performance objectives and design details	 Manual Provide and maintain manual on-site	 Operations Provide and maintain manual on-site
 Independent Review AHJ can require 3 rd party review	 Info Share Designer shares operations with team (including fire service)	 HAZMAT Addresses safety objectives for HAZMAT

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11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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5.2 Performance Based-Options-Performance Criteria

5.1 General

5.2 Performance Criteria

5.3 Reclaimed Prescriptive Req

5.4 Design Scenarios

5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs

5.6 Safety Factors

5.7 Documentation Requirements

 FIRE	 EXPLOSION	 HAZMAT	 PROPERTY PROTECTION
 PUBLIC WELFARE	 UNTENABLE CONDITIONS	 EMERGENCY RESPONDER PROTECTION	 STRUCTURAL FAILURE

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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5.3 Performance Based-Options- Retained Prescriptive Requirements

5.1 General

5.2 Performance Criteria

5.3 Retained Prescriptive Reqs

5.4 Design Scenarios

5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs

5.6 Safety Factors

5.7 Documentation Requirements

NOT OFF THE HOOK FOR THESE

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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5.4 Performance Based-Options- Design Scenarios

5.1 General

5.2 Performance Criteria

5.3 Retained Prescriptive Reqs

5.4 Design Scenarios

5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs

5.6 Safety Factors

5.7 Documentation Requirements

GENERAL	SPECIFICS	SCENARIOS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Design meets goals & objectives for each required scenario •AHJ approves parameters for design scenarios •Scenarios evaluated using AHJ-approved method •Challenging and realistic scenarios 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Include scenarios specified in 5.4.2-5.4.5 → •Inappropriate scenarios not required to be evaluated •Translate scenarios into input data specifications •Identify and analyze omitted or modified specifications 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Fire: Performance-based building design for life safety •Explosion: Prevention/mitigation of ruptured H2 pressure vessel, deflagration, detonation •Hazardous Materials: Unauthorized release, exposure fire, external factors, protection system failure •Safety During Building Use: Maximum occupant load, construction/demolition fire

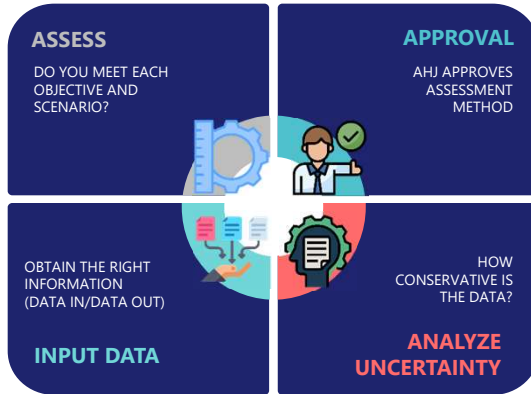
1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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5.5 Performance Based-Options- Evaluation of Proposed Designs

- 5.1 General
- 5.2 Performance Criteria
- 5.3 Reclaimed Prescriptive Req's
- 5.4 Design Scenarios
- 5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs**
- 5.6 Safety Factors
- 5.7 Documentation Requirements



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen Hz	7. GHz	8. LHz	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHz Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. Hz Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. Hz PITs	Annex

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5.6 Performance Based-Options- Safety Factors

- 5.1 General
- 5.2 Performance Criteria
- 5.3 Reclaimed Prescriptive Req's
- 5.4 Design Scenarios
- 5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs
- 5.6 Safety Factors**
- 5.7 Documentation Requirements



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen Hz	7. GHz	8. LHz	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHz Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. Hz Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. Hz PITs	Annex

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5.7 Performance Based-Options-Documentation Requirements

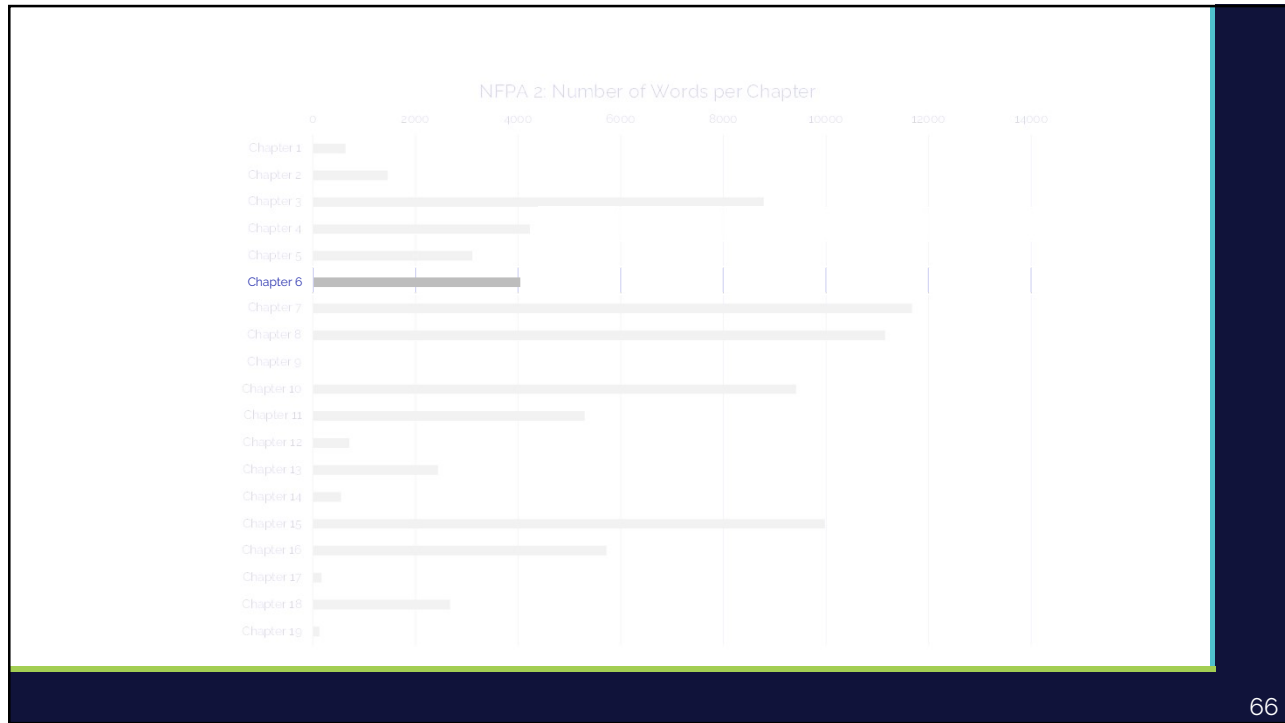
- 5.1 General
- 5.2 Performance Criteria
- 5.3 Related Prescriptive Req.
- 5.4 Design Scenarios
- 5.5 Evaluation of Proposed Designs
- 5.6 Safety Factors
- 5.7 Documentation Requirements**



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

Ch 6: GENERAL HYDROGEN REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENTS FOR ANY USE OF HYDROGEN



6.1 General Hydrogen Requirements - General

6.1 General

- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valves
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Resp.

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS
...TRUMPS GENERAL

OCCUPANCY
PER ADOPTED BUILDING CODE (ABC)

100%

All Chapter 6

- 6.1 General
- 6.4.1.5 GH2
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm Sys
- 6.13 GH2 Detection
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination

Maximum Allowable Quantity
(Table 6.4.1.1.1)

OMITZ Authority on Insight

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LHZ	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHZ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Control App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITS	Annex



6.2 General Hydrogen Requirements - Design & Construction

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction**
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
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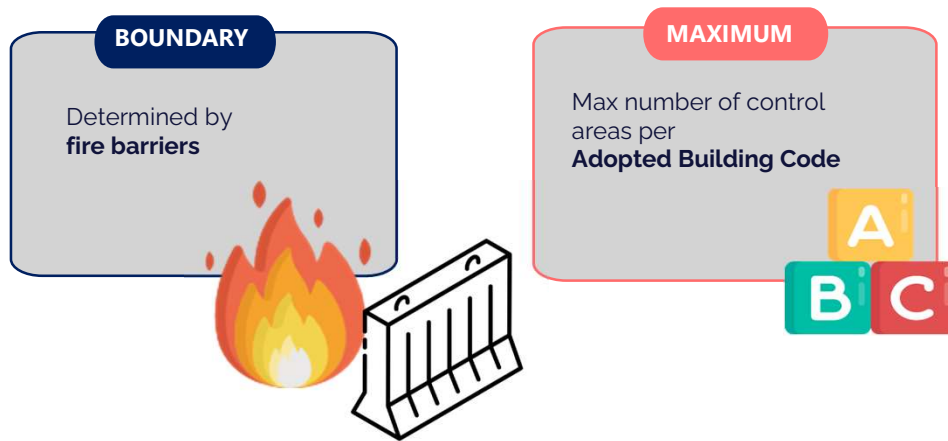


1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex



6.3 General Hydrogen Requirements - Control Areas

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas**
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
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- 6.16 Shelving
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- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
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11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

6.4 General Hydrogen Requirements – Occupancy Classification

6.1 General
6.2 Design and Construction
6.3 Control Areas
6.4 Occupancy Classification
6.5 Piping
6.6 Gas Rooms
6.7 Weather Protection
6.8 Electrical Equipment
6.9 Employee Alarm System
6.10 Explosion Control
6.11 Fire Protection Systems
6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
6.13 GH₂ Detection Systems
6.14 Lighting
6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
6.16 Shelving
6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
6.18 Ventilation
6.19 Gas Cabinets
6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
6.21 Source Valve
6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Resp.

PERMISSIBLE OCCUPANCIES?

LABORATORY

INDUSTRIAL/STORAGE

Multiple Hazards?
NFPA 55 required too

THRESHOLDS

Exceedances and venting requirements spelled out (Table 6.4.1.1.1)

AGGREGATE

Use/Storage make up allowable quantities

INCOMPATIBLE MATERIAL

Chapter 7 details what can't be near hydrogen gas

CLASSIFICATION

Per Adopted Building Code

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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6.5 General Hydrogen Requirements – Piping

DESIGN & INSTALL
ASME B31 | IFGC

INSPECTION & PRESSURE TESTING

BRAZING
(> 1000 F)

GAS TIGHT

BACKFLOW PREVENTION PROVIDED

SPECIFIED FOR H₂ SERVICE

ACCESSIBILITY & PROTECTION AGAINST TAMPERING

VENTILATION FOR CABINETS/ENCLOSURES

MOBILE HYDROGEN SUPPLY UNITS SECURED / ELECTRICALLY BONDED

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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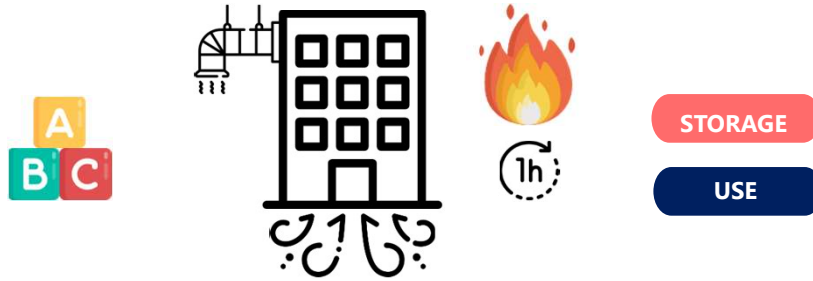
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6.6 General Hydrogen Requirements – Gas Rooms

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms**
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.

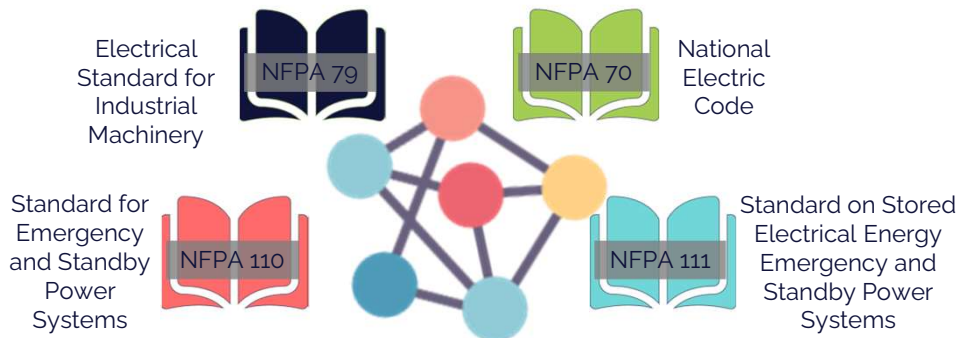


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11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex



6.8 General Hydrogen Requirements – Electrical Equipment

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment**
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
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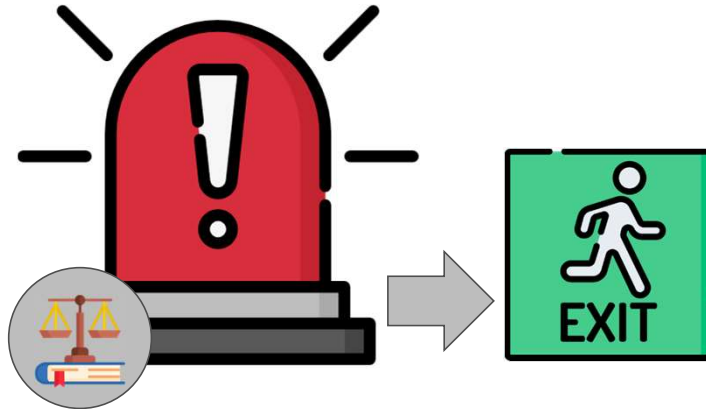


1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex



6.9 General Hydrogen Requirements – Employee Alarm

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System**
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.

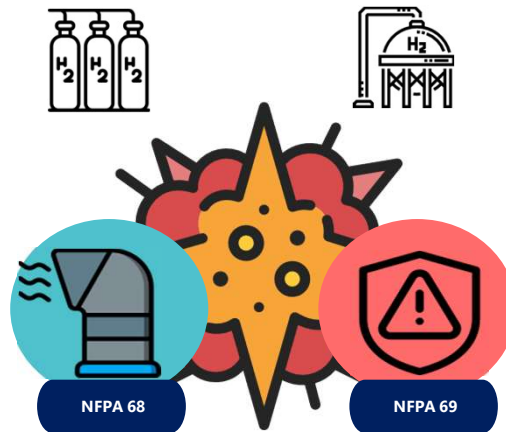


1: Admin	2: Ref	3: Def	4: Gen Fire	5: Perform	6: Gen H2	7: GH2	8: LH2	9: Explosion	10: Veh Fuel
11: LH2 Fuel	12: Fuel Cell	13: H2 Gen	14: Comb App	15: Spec Apps	16: Lab Ops	17: Parking	18: Repair	19: H2 PITs	Annex



6.10 General Hydrogen Requirements – Explosion Control

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control**
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.



1: Admin	2: Ref	3: Def	4: Gen Fire	5: Perform	6: Gen H2	7: GH2	8: LH2	9: Explosion	10: Veh Fuel
11: LH2 Fuel	12: Fuel Cell	13: H2 Gen	14: Comb App	15: Spec Apps	16: Lab Ops	17: Parking	18: Repair	19: H2 PITs	Annex





6.13 General Hydrogen Requirements – GH2 Detection System

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems**
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.



Design | Installation | Testing | Inspection | Calibration | Maintenance

LISTED

Detector system must be listed/approved

Testing

Annual testing

RECORDS

3-year record retention

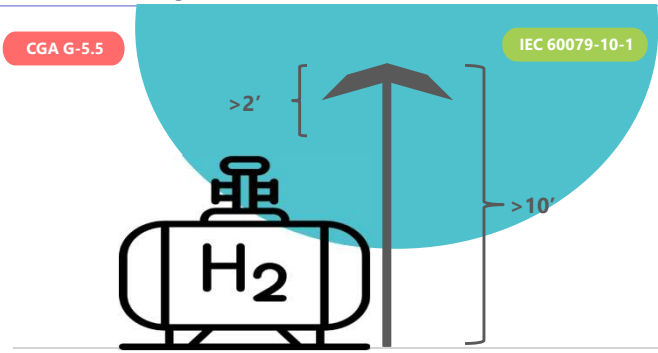


1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex




6.17 General Hydrogen Requirements – Vent Pipe System Termination


- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination**
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex





6.17 General Hydrogen Requirements – Vent Pipe System Termination




CGA G-5.5

IEC 60079-10-1


- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GHZ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination**
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.




1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHZ	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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6.18 General Hydrogen Requirements – Ventilation




EXHAUST

Mechanical Exhaust or Fixed Natural Ventilation

RATE

1 scf/min/ft² of floor area

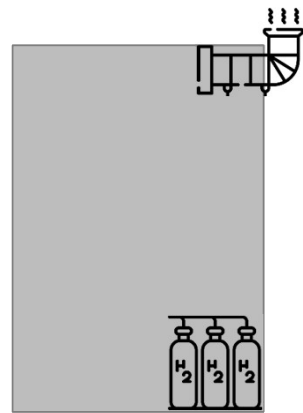


CODE


Adopted Mechanical Code

ALWAYS ON

Continuous Operation (manual emergency shutoff outside of room)



- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GHZ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation**
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHZ	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

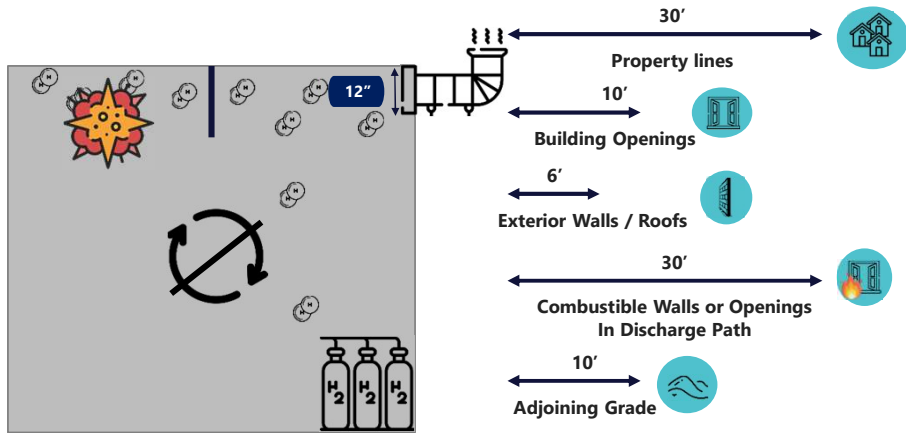
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6.18 General Hydrogen Requirements – Ventilation

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH₂ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation**
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.

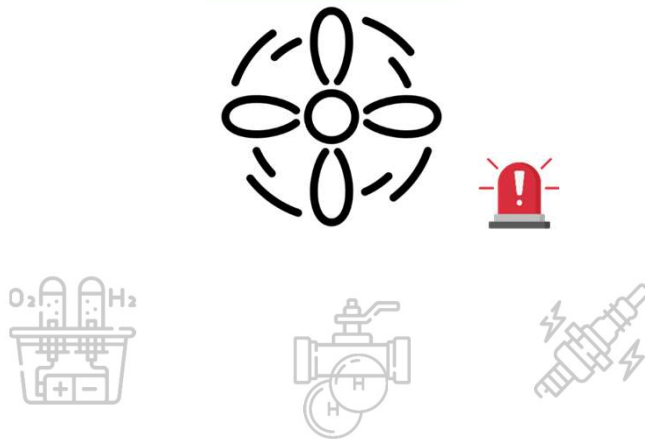


1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex



6.18 General Hydrogen Requirements – Ventilation (cont...)

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH₂ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation**
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex



6.19 General Hydrogen Requirements – Gas Cabinets


- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets**
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.

CONSTRUCTION

12 Gauge steel
Self closing door
Self closing limited access port/window

VENTILATION

Negative to surrounding areas



INCOMPATIBLES

Incompatible gases stored or used in separate gas cabinets (as defined by Table 7.2.1.1)

QUANTITY LIMITS

Max three (3) cylinders/cabinet
Can increase overall MAQ



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

6.20 General Hydrogen Requirements – Exhausted Enclosure


- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH2 Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets**
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures**
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.

CONSTRUCTION

A top, back, and two sides. Are internally sprinklered

VENTILATION

Negative to surrounding areas

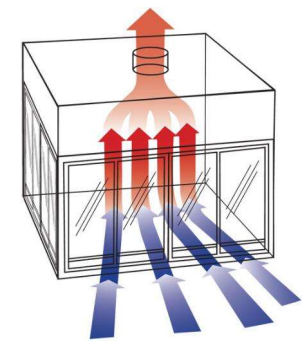


INCOMPATIBLES

Incompatible gases stored or used in separate gas cabinets (as defined by Table 7.2.1.1)

QUANTITY LIMITS

Separated in accordance with Table 7.2.1.1
Can increase overall MAQ

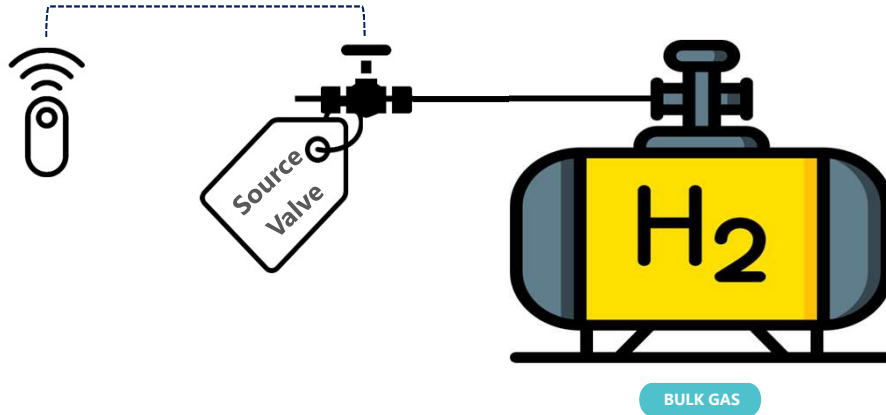


[Environment Enclosures \(themcocorp.com\)](https://www.themcocorp.com)

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

6.21 General Hydrogen Requirements – Source Valve

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH₂ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve**
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex



6.22 General Hydrogen Requirements – Cleaning | Purging | Repair of Piping

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GH₂ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.**




1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex


Ops | Proc | Haz ID



6.22 General Hydrogen Requirements – Cleaning |Purging| Repair of Piping Sys




Onsite | Provided to Workers | AHJ Access



Written | Technical Basis |
ESH Implications | Permanence (?) |
Training | Modifications | Authorization

- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GHZ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.**

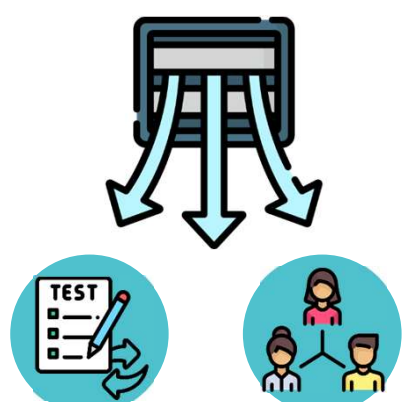


1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHZ	8. LHZ	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHZ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex


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6.22 General Hydrogen Requirements – Cleaning |Purging| Repair of Piping Sys



TEST



- 6.1 General
- 6.2 Design and Construction
- 6.3 Control Areas
- 6.4 Occupancy Classification
- 6.5 Piping
- 6.6 Gas Rooms
- 6.7 Weather Protection
- 6.8 Electrical Equipment
- 6.9 Employee Alarm System
- 6.10 Explosion Control
- 6.11 Fire Protection Systems
- 6.12 Fire Alarm Systems
- 6.13 GHZ Detection Systems
- 6.14 Lighting
- 6.15 Spill Control, Drainage, and 2nd Con.
- 6.16 Shelving
- 6.17 Vent Pipe System Termination
- 6.18 Ventilation
- 6.19 Gas Cabinets
- 6.20 Exhausted Enclosures
- 6.21 Source Valve
- 6.22 Cleaning & Purging, Purging, & Rep.**



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHZ	8. LHZ	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHZ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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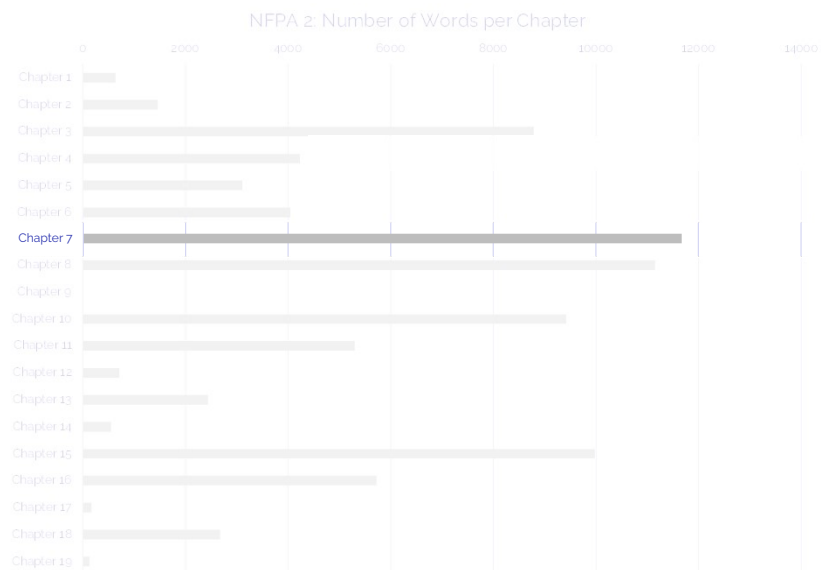
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Ch 7: GASEOUS HYDROGEN

HYDROGEN GAS PHASE REQUIREMENTS

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7.1.1 Gaseous Hydrogen General

7.1.1 General

7.1.2 GH₂ Systems

7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip

7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems

7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks

7.1.6 Labeling

7.1.7 Security

7.1.8 Valve Protection

7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.

7.1.10 Service and Repair

7.1.11 Unauthorized Use

7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire

7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

7.1.14 Surfaces

7.1.15 Valves

7.1.16 GH₂ Venting Systems

7.1.17 Cathodic Protection

7.1.18 Transfer

7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.

7.1.20 Stationary Compressors

7.1.21 Use of GH₂ for Inflation

7.1.22 Piloted Balloons

7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures

7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves

7.1.25 Emergency Isolation

7.1.26 Ignition Source Control

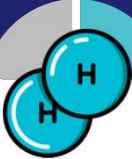

7.1.27 Operating Instructions


APPLICABILITY


Storage, Use, & Handling of GH₂

OTHER CHAPTERS

Specific requirements apply elsewhere. Specifics trump this chapter.





1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.1.2-3 Gaseous Hydrogen GH₂ Systems | Listed Equipment

7.1.1 General

7.1.2 GH₂ Systems

7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip

7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems

7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks

7.1.6 Labeling

7.1.7 Security

7.1.8 Valve Protection

7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.

7.1.10 Service and Repair

7.1.11 Unauthorized Use

7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire

7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

7.1.14 Surfaces

7.1.15 Valves

7.1.16 GH₂ Venting Systems

7.1.17 Cathodic Protection

7.1.18 Transfer

7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.

7.1.20 Stationary Compressors

7.1.21 Use of GH₂ for Inflation

7.1.22 Piloted Balloons


7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures

7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves


7.1.25 Emergency Isolation

7.1.26 Ignition Source Control


7.1.27 Operating Instructions




Designed for and by competent people




Knowledgeable Supervisor




Prevent unintended flow




GH₂ gas?
GH₂ Components



Follow Listing Reqs and Mfctr Instructions





1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.1.5 General – Cylinders, Containers, & Tanks (CCT)

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GH2 Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks**
- 7.1.6 Labeling
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.16 GH2 Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
- 7.1.21 Use of GH2 for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Piloted Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions

**DESIGN/
CONSTRUCTION**

Defective items returned, repaired, removed, destroyed

Supports non-combustible

Containers with residual treated as full

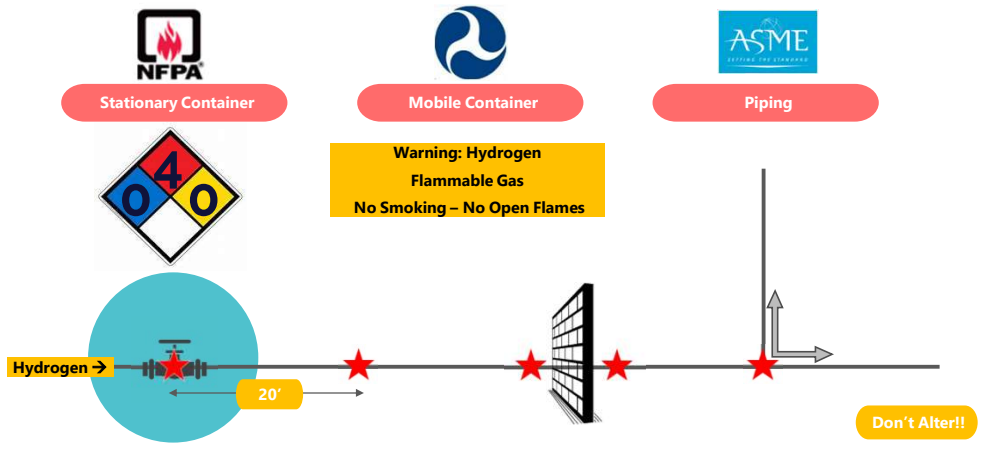
Pressure Relief

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.1.6 General – Labeling Requirements

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GH2 Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
- 7.1.6 Labeling**
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.16 GH2 Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
- 7.1.21 Use of GH2 for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Piloted Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.1.9 General - Separation from Hazardous Conditions

7.1.1 General
7.1.2 GHD Systems
7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip
7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
7.1.6 Labeling
7.1.7 Security
7.1.8 Valve Protection
7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond...
7.1.10 Service and Repair
7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
7.1.14 Surfaces
7.1.15 Valves
7.1.16 GHD Venting Systems
7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
7.1.18 Transfer
7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
7.1.21 Use of GHD for Inflation
7.1.22 Pliated Balloons
7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures
7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
7.1.27 Operating Instructions

1: Admin 2: Ref 3: Def 4: Gen Fire 5: Perform 6: Gen H2 7: GHD 8: LH2 9: Explosion 10: Veh Fuel
11: LH2 Fuel 12: Fuel Cell 13: H2 Gen 14: Comb App 15: Spec Apps 16: Lab Ops 17: Parking 18: Repair 19: H2 PITs Annex

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7.1.9 General - Separation from Hazardous Conditions

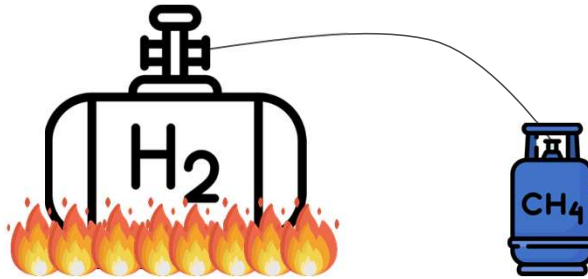
7.1.1 General
7.1.2 GHD Systems
7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip
7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
7.1.6 Labeling
7.1.7 Security
7.1.8 Valve Protection
7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond...
7.1.10 Service and Repair
7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
7.1.14 Surfaces
7.1.15 Valves
7.1.16 GHD Venting Systems
7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
7.1.18 Transfer
7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
7.1.21 Use of GHD for Inflation
7.1.22 Pliated Balloons
7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures
7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
7.1.27 Operating Instructions

1: Admin 2: Ref 3: Def 4: Gen Fire 5: Perform 6: Gen H2 7: GHD 8: LH2 9: Explosion 10: Veh Fuel
11: LH2 Fuel 12: Fuel Cell 13: H2 Gen 14: Comb App 15: Spec Apps 16: Lab Ops 17: Parking 18: Repair 19: H2 PITs Annex

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7.1.10-12: General Unauthorized Use | Exposure to Fire

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GH₂ Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
- 7.1.6 Labeling
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use**
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire**
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.15 Valves
- 7.1.16 GH₂ Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
- 7.1.21 Use of GH₂ for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Piloted Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip. Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.1.13 General – Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GH₂ Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
- 7.1.6 Labeling
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion**
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.15 Valves
- 7.1.16 GH₂ Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
- 7.1.21 Use of GH₂ for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Piloted Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip. Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.1.19 General – Compression and Processing Equip.

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GHD Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
- 7.1.6 Labeling
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.15 Valves
- 7.1.16 GHD Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.**
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
- 7.1.21 Use of GHD for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Piloted Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip. Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions

Each Stage Unattended?

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.1.20 General – Stationary Compressors

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GHD Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
- 7.1.6 Labeling
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.15 Valves
- 7.1.16 GHD Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors**
- 7.1.21 Use of GHD for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Piloted Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip. Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.1.23 General – Hydrogen Equipment Enclosure (HEE)

7.1.1 General

7.1.2 G&H Systems

7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip

7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems

7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks

7.1.6 Labeling

7.1.7 Security

7.1.8 Valve Protection

7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.

7.1.10 Service and Repair

7.1.11 Unauthorized Use

7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire

7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

7.1.14 Surfaces

7.1.15 Valves

7.1.16 G&H Venting Systems

7.1.17 Cathodic Protection

7.1.18 Transfer

7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.

7.1.20 Stationary Compressors

7.1.21 Use of G&H for Inflation

7.1.22 Piloted Balloons

7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures

7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves

7.1.25 Emergency Isolation

7.1.26 Ignition Source Control

7.1.27 Operating Instructions

Quantity > 1000 ft³ or Generate H₂

Exceptions:

- > Gas Cabinets
- > Exhausted enclosures
- > Ventilated enclosures
- > Fuel Cell Systems
- > Hydrogen Generators

7.1.5 General – Cylinders, Containers, & Tanks (CCT)

Pressure Relief

6.17: Vent Termination

Non-Combustible

**NEC:
Grounding/Bonding**

1: Admin	2: Ref	3: Def	4: Gen Fire	5: Perform	6: Gen H ₂	7: G&H	8: L&H	9: Explosion	10: Veh Fuel
11: L&H Fuel	12: Fuel Cell	13: H ₂ Gen	14: Comb App	15: Spec Apps	16: Lab Ops	17: Parking	18: Repair	19: H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.1.23 General – Hydrogen Equipment Enclosure (HEE)

7.1.1 General

7.1.2 G&H Systems

7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip

7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems

7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks

7.1.6 Labeling

7.1.7 Security

7.1.8 Valve Protection

7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.

7.1.10 Service and Repair

7.1.11 Unauthorized Use

7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire

7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

7.1.14 Surfaces

7.1.15 Valves

7.1.16 G&H Venting Systems

7.1.17 Cathodic Protection

7.1.18 Transfer

7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.

7.1.20 Stationary Compressors

7.1.21 Use of G&H for Inflation

7.1.22 Piloted Balloons

7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures

7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves

7.1.25 Emergency Isolation

7.1.26 Ignition Source Control

7.1.27 Operating Instructions

6.10: Explosion Control

< 15 ft
< 200 ft²

6.18: Ventilation

1: Admin	2: Ref	3: Def	4: Gen Fire	5: Perform	6: Gen H ₂	7: G&H	8: L&H	9: Explosion	10: Veh Fuel
11: L&H Fuel	12: Fuel Cell	13: H ₂ Gen	14: Comb App	15: Spec Apps	16: Lab Ops	17: Parking	18: Repair	19: H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.1.24 General – Emergency Shutoff Valves

7.1.1 General

7.1.2 GH2 Systems

7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip

7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems

7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks

7.1.6 Labeling

7.1.7 Security

7.1.8 Valve Protection

7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.

7.1.10 Service and Repair

7.1.11 Unauthorized Use

7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire

7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

7.1.14 Surfaces

7.1.15 Valves

7.1.16 GH2 Venting Systems

7.1.17 Cathodic Protection

7.1.18 Transfer

7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.

7.1.20 Stationary Compressors

7.1.21 Use of GH2 for Inflation

7.1.22 Piloted Balloons

7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip. Enclosures

7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves

7.1.25 Emergency Isolation

7.1.26 Ignition Source Control

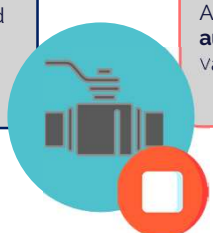
7.1.27 Operating Instructions


Location


Point of **use, tank,** and **building** entry

Accessible

Accessible **manual / automatic** shutoff valves







1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.1.24-25 General – Emergency Isolation

7.1.1 General

7.1.2 GH2 Systems

7.1.3 Listed or approved H2 Equip

7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems

7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks

7.1.6 Labeling

7.1.7 Security

7.1.8 Valve Protection

7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.

7.1.10 Service and Repair

7.1.11 Unauthorized Use

7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire

7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion

7.1.14 Surfaces

7.1.15 Valves

7.1.16 GH2 Venting Systems

7.1.17 Cathodic Protection

7.1.18 Transfer

7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.

7.1.20 Stationary Compressors

7.1.21 Use of GH2 for Inflation

7.1.22 Piloted Balloons

7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip. Enclosures

7.1.24 Emergency Shutoff Valves

7.1.25 Emergency Isolation

7.1.26 Ignition Source Control

7.1.27 Operating Instructions

Location

As close as practical to bulk source (tied to leak detection)

Exemptions

Piping for pressure relief devices

Piping inlet prevents backflow at source

Systems < 430 ft³

Labeling


Constantly monitored control station w/gas supply shutoff


Programs


Attended control station w/ trained personnel to trigger response

Procedures

Excess flow valve at bulk source







1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.1.26 General – Ignition Source Control

- 7.1.1 General
- 7.1.2 GH₂ Systems
- 7.1.3 Listed or approved H₂ Equip
- 7.1.4 Metal Hydride Storage Systems
- 7.1.5 Cylinders, Containers, and Tanks
- 7.1.6 Labeling
- 7.1.7 Security
- 7.1.8 Valve Protection
- 7.1.9 Separation from Hazardous Cond.
- 7.1.10 Service and Repair
- 7.1.11 Unauthorized Use
- 7.1.12 Cyl. Cont. & Tanks Exp to Fire
- 7.1.13 Leaks, Damage, and Corrosion
- 7.1.14 Surfaces
- 7.1.15 Valves
- 7.1.16 GH₂ Venting Systems
- 7.1.17 Cathodic Protection
- 7.1.18 Transfer
- 7.1.19 Compression and Processing Equip.
- 7.1.20 Stationary Compressors
- 7.1.21 Use of GH₂ for Inflation
- 7.1.22 Plated Balloons
- 7.1.23 Hydrogen Equip Enclosures
- 7.1.24 Emergency ShutOff Valves
- 7.1.25 Emergency Isolation
- 7.1.26 Ignition Source Control**
- 7.1.27 Operating Instructions




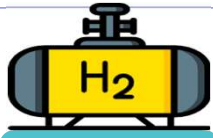


Ground Static Producing Equip

OMITZ Authority on Insight

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.2-3 GH₂ | 8.2-3 LH₂ Non-Bulk/Bulk Storage

	 Non-Bulk Gaseous (7.2)	 Bulk Gaseous (7.3)	 Non-Bulk Liquid (8.2)	 Bulk Liquid (8.3)
Quantity Limit	MAQ < 5000 scf	> 5000 scf	< 39.7 gallons	> 39.7 gallons
Indoor Storage				
Outdoor Storage				
Distance Reduction: Passive				
Distance Reduction: Active	NA		NA	


OMITZ Authority on Insight

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex


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7.2.1 GH2: Non-Bulk - General


7.2.1 General
7.2.2 Non-Bulk GH2 Storage
7.2.3 Non-Bulk GH2 Use
7.2.4 Non-Bulk GH2 Handling



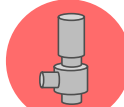
Bulk Separation



**Closed Piping
(Bulk Separation Exempt)**




**Fire Barrier @ 0.5 hr
(Reduce w/o Limit)**




**No PRD?
No Reduction**


**Mixed Gas?
NFPA 55**


Gas Category	Distance	Gas Cabinet (One)	Gas Cabinet (Both)
Toxic	20 ft	5 ft	0 ft
Pyrophoric	20 ft	5 ft	0 ft
Flammable	-	-	-
Oxidizing	20 ft	5 ft	0 ft
Corrosive	20 ft	5 ft	0 ft
Unstable (2, 3, 4)	20 ft	5 ft	0 ft
Other	NR	NR	NR



**Incompatible
Materials Separation**







1. Admin2. Ref3. Def4. Gen Fire5. Perform6. Gen H27. GH28. LH29. Explosion10. Veh Fuel

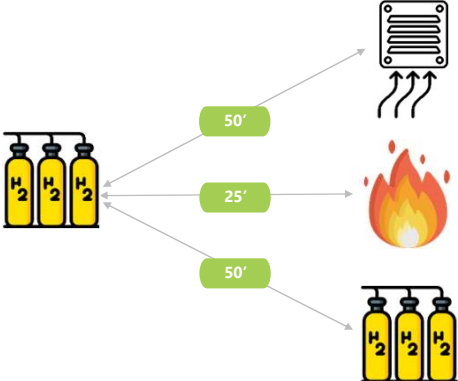
11. LH2 Fuel12. Fuel Cell13. H2 Gen14. Comb App15. Spec Apps16. Lab Ops17. Parking18. Repair19. H2 PITsAnnex

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7.2.2 GH2: Non-Bulk - Storage: Indoor


7.2.1 General
7.2.2 Non-Bulk GH2 Storage
7.2.3 Non-Bulk GH2 Use
7.2.4 Non-Bulk GH2 Handling



(10' w/ room classification, detection @25% LEL, & H2 shutoff, and ESV per 7.1.24)

(0' w/ fire partition; 25' if free of combustibles and sprinklered to Extra Hazard Group 1 (6.11))







1. Admin2. Ref3. Def4. Gen Fire5. Perform6. Gen H27. GH28. LH29. Explosion10. Veh Fuel

11. LH2 Fuel12. Fuel Cell13. H2 Gen14. Comb App15. Spec Apps16. Lab Ops17. Parking18. Repair19. H2 PITsAnnex


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Incompatible Materials



NFPA 70: 500 & 501



6.18: Ventilation



Protect from Damage

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7.2.2 GH₂ Non-Bulk – Storage: Outdoor

7.2.1 General
7.2.2 Non-Bulk GH₂ Storage
7.2.3 Non-Bulk GH₂ Use
7.2.4 Non-Bulk GH₂ Handling

Non-Reducible

- 25' - Building Openings
- 20' - Air Intakes

Separation Distances (Table 7.2.2.3.2) reduced w/o limit if...

Independent

OMITZ Authority on Insight

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.3.2.2 GH₂ Bulk – Storage: Indoor (Detached Building)

7.3.1 Bulk GH₂ Systems – General
7.3.2 Bulk GH₂ Systems Storage
7.3.2.1 General
7.3.2.2 Indoor
7.3.2.3 Outdoor
7.3.2.4 Underground
7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH₂ Systems Use
7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH₂ Systems
7.3.5 Maintenance

Openings at high point

Openings > 1ft²/1000ft³

Directed to atmosphere

Location
See Table 7.3.2.2.1

Detached Building

6.18: Ventilation

6.6: Non-Combustible

NFPA 70: 500 & 501

6.10: Explosion Control

Indirect Heat

OMITZ Authority on Insight

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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7.3.2.2 GH2: Bulk – Storage: Indoor H2 Gas Rooms

7.3.1 Bulk GH2 Systems – General

7.3.2 Bulk GH2 Systems Storage

7.3.2.1 General

7.3.2.2 Indoor

7.3.2.3 Outdoor

7.3.2.4 Underground


7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH2 Systems Use


7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH2 Systems

7.3.5 Maintenance


Hydrogen Gas Room




6.18: Ventilation




6.6: Non-Combustible




NFPA 70: 500 & 501




6.10: Explosion Control




Indirect Heat




Interior Walls
2hrs, continuous from floor to ceiling, anchored to resist movement




Perimeter Walls
25% should be an exterior wall



Exterior Walls
Only place for windows and doors



Openings
No openings to other parts of the building



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.3.2.3 GH2 Bulk – Storage: Outdoor (Above Ground)

7.3.1 Bulk GH2 Systems – General

7.3.2 Bulk GH2 Systems Storage

7.3.2.1 General

7.3.2.2 Indoor

7.3.2.3 Outdoor

7.3.2.4 Underground

7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH2 Systems Use

7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH2 Systems

7.3.5 Maintenance

Table

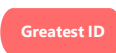
7.3.2.312(B)(a)

Table


7.3.2.312(B)(b)

Table

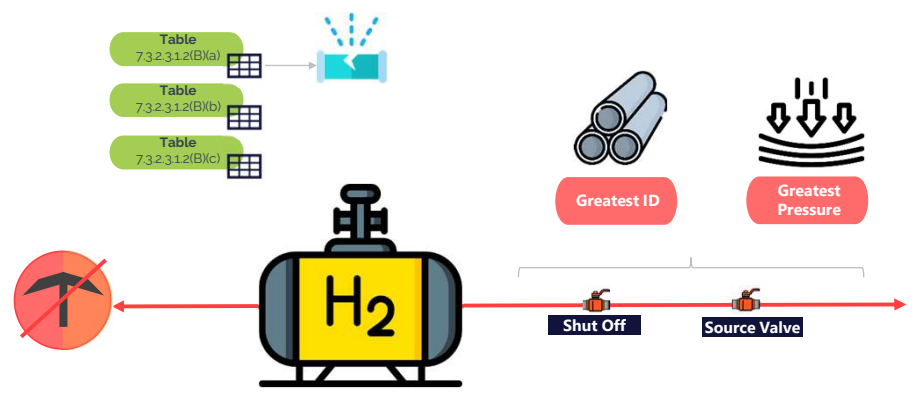
7.3.2.312(B)(c)




Greatest ID



Greatest Pressure





1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.3.2.3 GH2 Bulk – Storage: Outdoor (Distance Reduction)

7.3.1 Bulk GH2 Systems – General

7.3.2 Bulk GH2 Systems Storage

7.3.2.1 General

7.3.2.2 Indoor

7.3.2.3 Outdoor

7.3.2.4 Underground

7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH2 Systems Use

7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH2 Systems

7.3.5 Maintenance

PASSIVE

G1 & G2
0 ft

Independent

7.3.1 Bulk GH2 Systems – General

7.3.2 Bulk GH2 Systems Storage

7.3.2.1 General

7.3.2.2 Indoor

7.3.2.3 Outdoor

7.3.2.4 Underground

7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH2 Systems Use

7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH2 Systems

7.3.5 Maintenance

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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7.3.2.3 GH2 Bulk – Storage: Outdoor (Distance Reduction)

7.3.1 Bulk GH2 Systems – General

7.3.2 Bulk GH2 Systems Storage

7.3.2.1 General

7.3.2.2 Indoor

7.3.2.3 Outdoor

7.3.2.4 Underground

7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH2 Systems Use

7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH2 Systems

7.3.5 Maintenance

Active

Mitigate Failures

Make **system failures** less bad

Mitigate Leaks

Make **system leaks** less bad

Fireeye Flame Detection

MSA Acoustic Leak Detector

MSA H2 Detection

Mass Balance

7.3.1 Bulk GH2 Systems – General

7.3.2 Bulk GH2 Systems Storage

7.3.2.1 General

7.3.2.2 Indoor

7.3.2.3 Outdoor

7.3.2.4 Underground

7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH2 Systems Use

7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH2 Systems

7.3.5 Maintenance

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

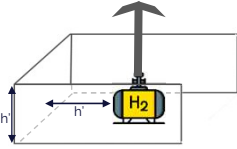
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7.3.2.5 GH₂ Bulk – Storage: Outdoor Courts

7.3.1 Bulk GH₂ Systems – General
 7.3.2 Bulk GH₂ Systems Storage
 7.3.2.1 General
 7.3.2.2 Indoor
 7.3.2.3 Outdoor
 7.3.2.4 Underground
 7.3.2.5 Courts

7.3.3 Bulk GH₂ Systems Use
 7.3.4 Handling of Bulk GH₂ Systems
 7.3.5 Maintenance



6.17: Vent Termination

6.18: Ventilation

6.10: Explosion Control

Table 7.3.2.3.1.2(B)(a)
 Table 7.3.2.3.1.2(B)(b)
 Table 7.3.2.3.1.2(B)(c)

7.3.2.3 GH₂ Bulk – Storage: Outdoor (Distance Reduction)

Fire Barrier Reqs

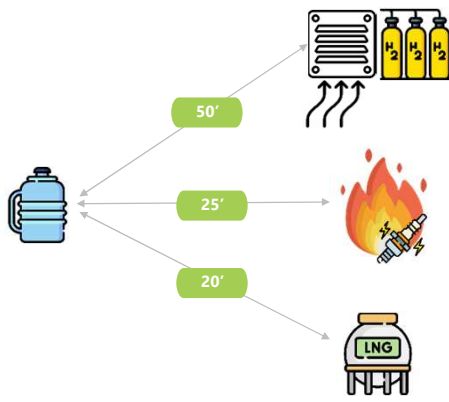
1: Admin	2: Ref	3: Def	4: Gen Fire	5: Perform	6: Gen H ₂	7: GH ₂	8: LH ₂	9: Explosion	10: Veh Fuel
11: LH ₂ Fuel	12: Fuel Cell	13: H ₂ Gen	14: Comb App	15: Spec Apps	16: Lab Ops	17: Parking	18: Repair	19: H ₂ PITs	Annex

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8.2.1 Non-Bulk LH₂ – Indoor Storage: Not Detached/Gas Rooms

8.1 General
 8.2 Non-Bulk LH₂
 8.2.1 General
 8.2.2 Non-Bulk LH₂ Storage
 8.2.3 Non-Bulk LH₂ Use
 8.2.4 Non-Bulk LH₂ Handling
 8.3 Bulk LH₂ Systems



Intakes and Flammable/Incompatible Gases

50'

25'

20'

Combustible/Flammable Liquids

Incompatible Materials

NFPA 70: 500 & 501

6.18: Ventilation

Protect from Damage

1: Admin	2: Ref	3: Def	4: Gen Fire	5: Perform	6: Gen H ₂	7: GH ₂	8: LH ₂	9: Explosion	10: Veh Fuel
11: LH ₂ Fuel	12: Fuel Cell	13: H ₂ Gen	14: Comb App	15: Spec Apps	16: Lab Ops	17: Parking	18: Repair	19: H ₂ PITs	Annex

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8.2.2 Non-Bulk – Outdoor: Separation Distances

8.1 General

8.2 Non-Bulk LHz

8.2.1 General

8.2.2 Non-Bulk LHz Storage

8.2.3 Non-Bulk LHz Use

8.2.4 Non-Bulk LHz Handling

8.3 Bulk LHz Systems

Non-Reducible

25' - Building Openings OR Minimum Distance from Bulk Storage (lesser)

50' - Air Intakes OR Minimum Distance from Bulk Storage (lesser)

Separation Distances (Table 8.2.2.3.4) reduced w/o limit if...

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LHz	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHz Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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8.3.1.2.6-7 Bulk – Electrical System | Bonding & Grounding

8.1 General

8.2 Non-Bulk LHz

8.3 Bulk LHz

8.3.1 General

8.3.1.2 Design of LHz Systems

8.3.1.2.1 Fire Protect of Structural Sup.

8.3.1.2.2 Pressure Relief Devices

8.3.1.2.3 Piping, Tubing, and Fittings

8.3.1.2.4 Equipment Assembly

8.3.1.2.5 LHz Vaporizers

8.3.1.2.6 Electrical System

8.3.1.2.7 Bonding and Grounding

8.3.1.2.8 Stationary Pumps and Comp.

8.3.1.2.9 Emergency Shutdown Sys.

8.3.2 Bulk LHz Systems Storage

8.3.2.1 General

8.3.2.2 Indoor

8.3.2.3 Outdoor

8.3.2.3.1 Aboveground Tanks

8.3.2.3.1.7 Underground Tanks

8.3.3 Bulk LHz Systems Use

8.3.4 Bulk LHz Systems Handling

8.3.5 Maintenance

NFPA 70: 500 & 501

Grounding/Bonding

NFPA 496

- Class 1, Division 1, Group B (hydrogen) areas classification ([Table 8.3.1.2.6.1](#))
- When not commercially available, purge/ventilate per **NFPA 496** or intrinsically safe

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LHz	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LHz Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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8.3.2.3.1 Bulk LH₂ Storage – Outdoor: Aboveground Tanks

8.1 General

8.2 Non-Bulk LH₂

8.3 Bulk LH₂

8.3.1 Bulk LH₂ Systems

8.3.1.1 General

8.3.1.2 Design of LH₂ Systems

8.3.1.2.1 Fire Protect of Structural Sup.

8.3.1.2.2 Pressure Relief Devices

8.3.1.2.3 Piping, Tubing, and Fittings

8.3.1.2.4 Equipment Assembly

8.3.1.2.5 LH₂ Vaporizers

8.3.1.2.6 Electrical System

8.3.1.2.7 Bonding and Grounding

8.3.1.2.8 Stationary Pumps and Comp.

8.3.1.2.9 Emergency Shutdown Sys.

8.3.2 Bulk LH₂ Systems Storage

8.3.2.1 General

8.3.2.2 Indoor

8.3.2.3 Outdoor


8.3.2.3.1 Aboveground Tanks

8.3.2.3.1.7 Underground Tanks

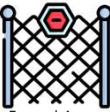
8.3.3 Bulk LH₂ Systems Use

8.3.4 Bulk LH₂ Systems Handling

8.3.5 Maintenance



Non-Combustible



Fenced Areas:
Prevent Unauthorized Entry | Two Egress

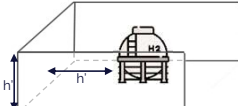
Enclosed Courts

Not allowed with LH₂ Stationary Containers

Open Courts

Allowed, with restrictions:

- Distance per Table 8.3.2.3.1.6(a)
- **NFPA 55** (Ch 9, 11, 13, & 16)
- Separated by **1 x** Wall Height



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen LH ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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8.3.2.3.1 Bulk LH₂ Storage Outdoor (Aboveground):Siting Location

8.1 General

8.2 Non-Bulk LH₂

8.3 Bulk LH₂

8.3.1 Bulk LH₂ Systems

8.3.1.1 General

8.3.1.2 Design of LH₂ Systems

8.3.1.2.1 Fire Protect of Structural Sup.

8.3.1.2.2 Pressure Relief Devices

8.3.1.2.3 Piping, Tubing, and Fittings

8.3.1.2.4 Equipment Assembly

8.3.1.2.5 LH₂ Vaporizers

8.3.1.2.6 Electrical System

8.3.1.2.7 Bonding and Grounding

8.3.1.2.8 Stationary Pumps and Comp.

8.3.1.2.9 Emergency Shutdown Sys.

8.3.2 Bulk LH₂ Systems Storage

8.3.2.1 General

8.3.2.2 Indoor

8.3.2.3 Outdoor

8.3.2.3.1 Aboveground Tanks

8.3.2.3.1.7 Underground Tanks

8.3.3 Bulk LH₂ Systems Use

8.3.4 Bulk LH₂ Systems Handling

8.3.5 Maintenance






Table 8.3.2.3.1.6(a)


Table 8.3.2.3.1.6(b)




Vacuum-Insulated?
2/3 Reduction




10 ft from Sewer Opening



Closest Part of System



Inside Diameter



Pressure

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen LH ₂	7. GH ₂	8. LH ₂	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH ₂ Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H ₂ Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H ₂ PITs	Annex

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Ch 12: HYDROGEN FUEL CELL POWER SYSTEMS

HYDROGEN TO GENERATE POWER

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NFPA 2: Number of Words per Chapter

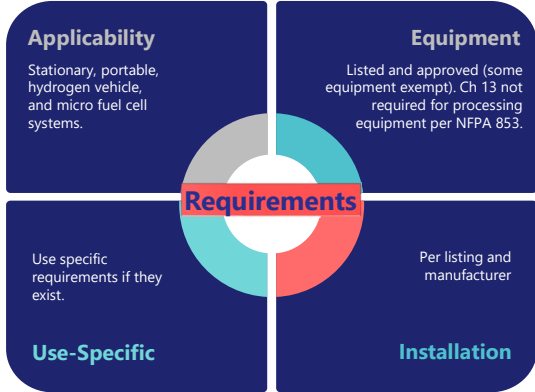
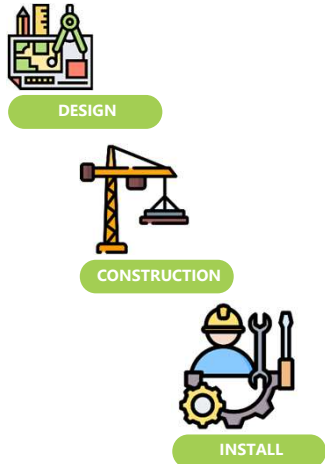


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12.1-2 H2 Fuel Cell Power Systems Scope | General Requirements

12.1 Scope
12.2 General
12.3 Specific Requirements
12.4 Storage

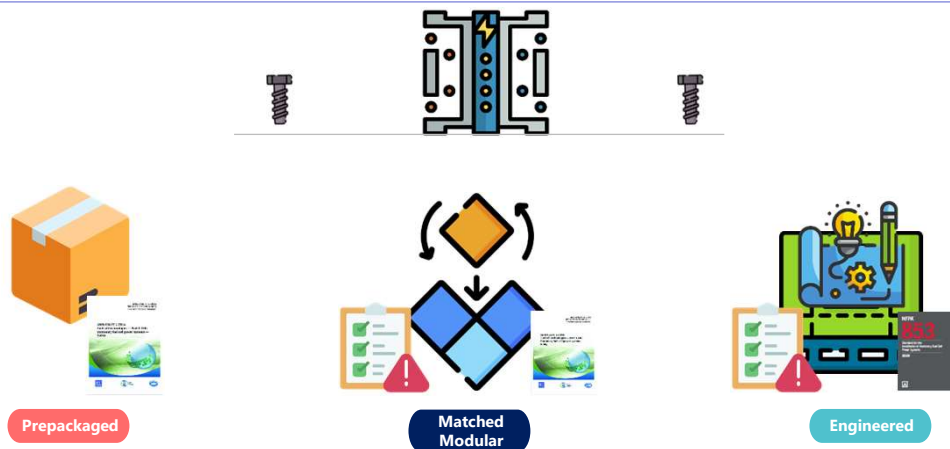


1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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12.3 H2 Fuel Cell Power Systems Specific Requirements: Stationary

12.1 Scope
12.2 General
12.3 Specific Requirements
12.4 Storage



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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12.3 H2 Fuel Cell Power Systems - Specific Requirements: Portable

12.1 Scope
12.2 General
12.3 Specific Requirements
12.4 Storage



Portable Fuel Cell

ANSI/CSA America FC3:
Designed, tested, and listed.



Micro-Fuel Cell

Listed or approved for application



H2 Vehicle Fuel Cell

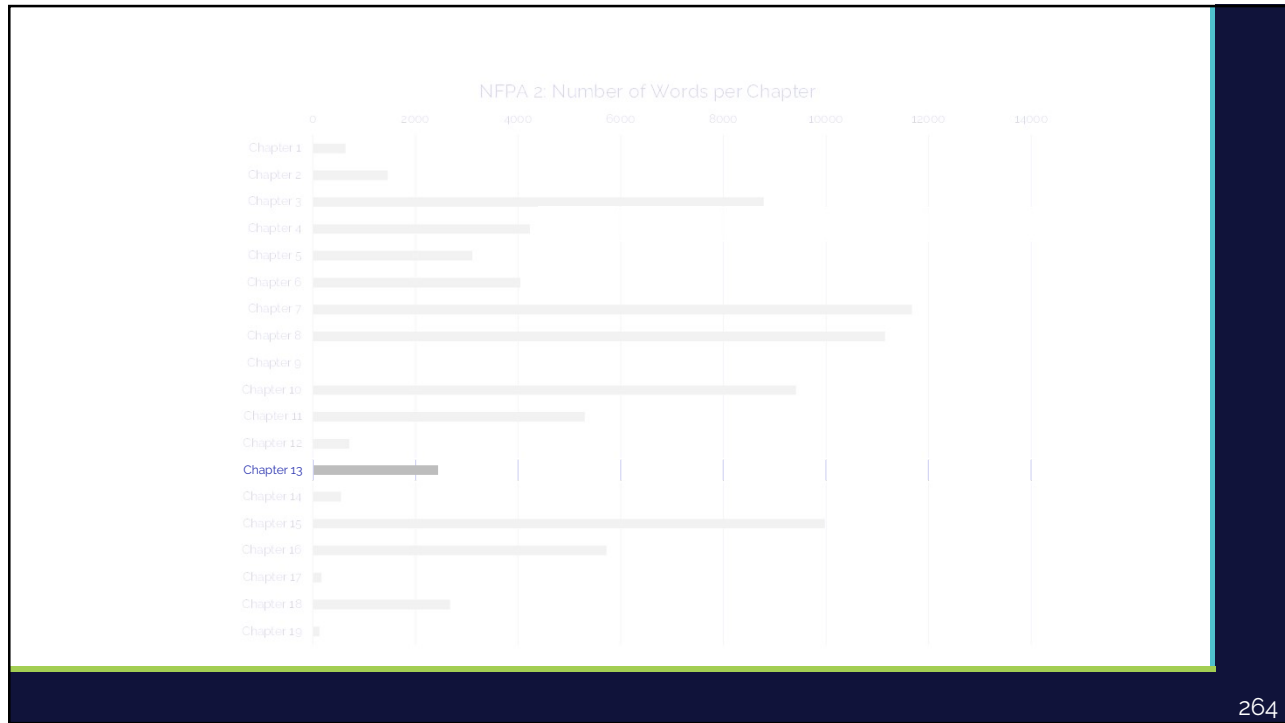
Temporary power to dwellings



1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GHz	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

Ch 13: HYDROGEN GENERATION SYSTEMS

REQUIREMENTS FOR MAKING HYDROGEN



13.1-2 H2 Generation Systems Scope | General

13.1 Scope
13.2 General
13.3 Electrolyzers
13.4 Catalytic Reforming-Based Hyd.
13.5 Gasifiers
13.6 Storage

Chapters

Comply w/ Ch 1, 4, and 5-8

General

Use listed and approved equip

Siting

Comply w/ NFPA 79 (Electrical Standard for Industrial Machinery)

Install

Install per manufacturer instructions

SCOPE

1.3 oz/hr

220 lb/hr

1. Admin 2. Ref 3. Def 4. Gen. Fire 5. Perform 6. Gen. H2 7. GH2 8. LH2 9. Explosion 10. Veh. Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel 12. Fuel Cell 13. H2 Gen 14. Comb. App 15. Spec. Apps 16. Lab. Ops 17. Parking 18. Repair 19. H2 PITS Annex

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13.2.3-5 H2 Generation Systems General

13.1 Scope
13.2 General
13.3 Electrolyzers
13.4 Catalytic Reforming-Based Hyd.
13.5 Gasifiers
13.6 Storage

	Indoor Installation	Outdoor Insallation
Nonbulk systems separated from exposure	✓	✓
< MAQ: No fire rated separation needed	✓	✓
Designed for outdoor installations	●	✓
Protect against weather and lightning	●	✓
Rooftop materials non-combustible/Class A w/in 12"	●	✓

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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13.3 H2 Generation Systems Electrolyzers

13.1 Scope
13.2 General
13.3 Electrolyzers
13.4 Catalytic Reforming-Based Hyd.
13.5 Gasifiers
13.6 Storage

1. Admin	2. Ref	3. Def	4. Gen Fire	5. Perform	6. Gen H2	7. GH2	8. LH2	9. Explosion	10. Veh Fuel
11. LH2 Fuel	12. Fuel Cell	13. H2 Gen	14. Comb App	15. Spec Apps	16. Lab Ops	17. Parking	18. Repair	19. H2 PITs	Annex

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