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Secure Supply Chain

Mitigating Risk in the Software Acquisition Process



PRESENTED BY

Emily Lies

Supply Chain Risk Management

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[Exemption 7, Law Enforcement](#)

Department of Energy review required before public release

Name/Org: [Emily Lies/10222](#) Date: [08/24/2020](#)
Guidance (if applicable): [N/A](#)



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Information Sensitivity

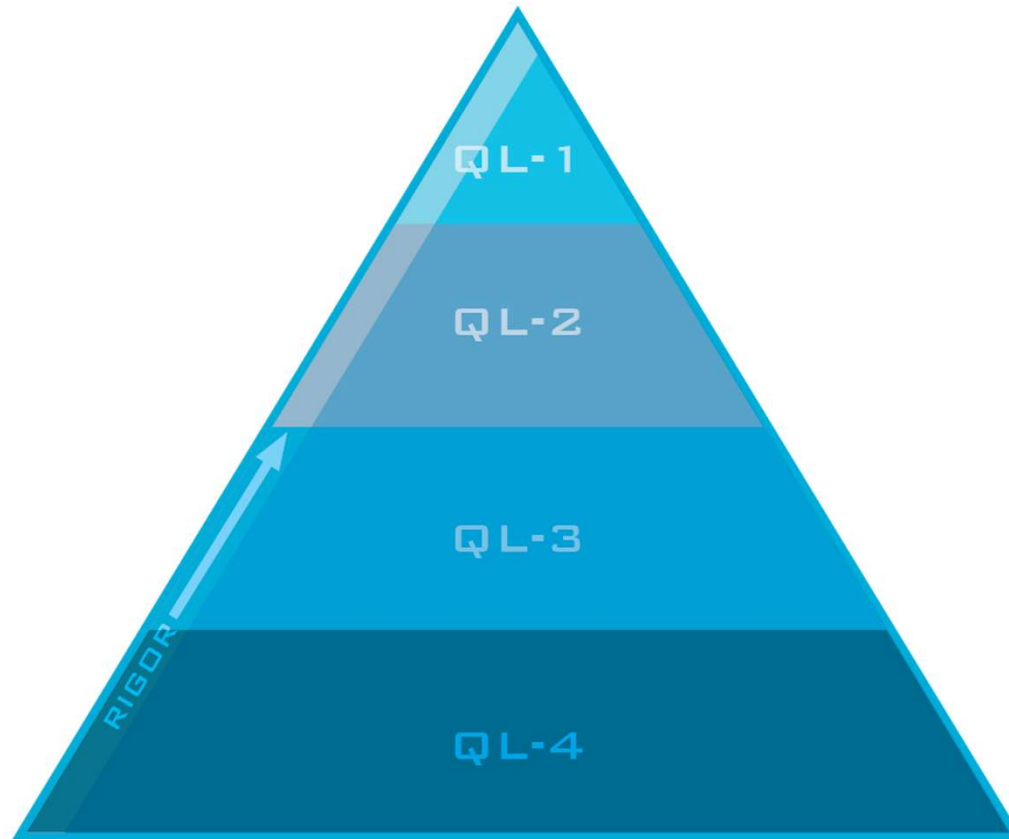
The combined process and tools that NTESS uses to conduct Subcontractor Risk Assessments (discussed herein) is Official Use Only/Controlled Unclassified Information. The methodology is Nuclear Deterrence Mission Sensitive and should be controlled to prevent public release, as release of the information may be harmful to DOE/NNSA mission areas. Please do not share it outside of your organization without consent. Do not share with vendors or other third-parties.

Comment concerning references to external/commercial data sources

This presentation references external data sources requiring a paid subscription. NTESS does not specifically endorse these data source providers. Multiple data source options are available. The examples are provided to enhance understanding of NTESS's current Subcontractor Risk Assessment process.

SNL's Graded Approach

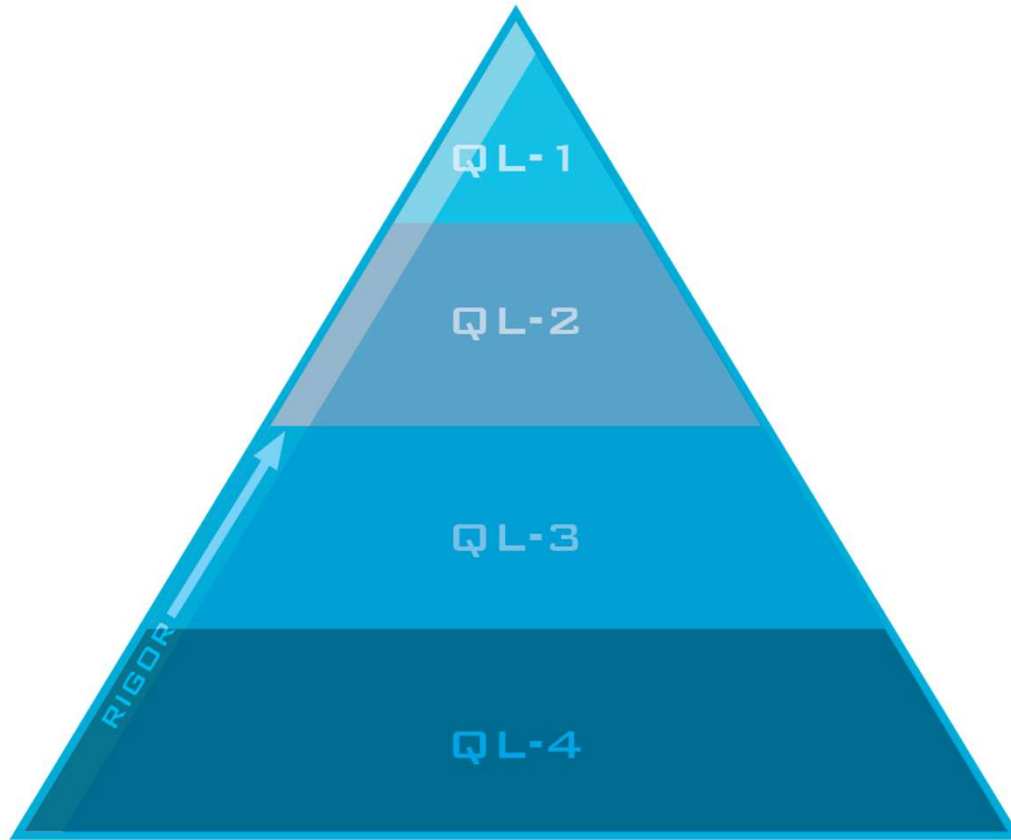
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- Choose level of rigor for software
- Supplier Assessments
- Inspection Requirement
- Terms & Conditions to mitigate software risk

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Level of Rigor



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	<p>ICT* ITEMS OR SERVICES INFORMATION & COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY</p>	SOFTWARE
QL-1	<p>ITEMS SUPPORT CLASSIFIED WORK OR CONNECTIONS or SERVICE MAINTENANCE ON THESE ITEMS</p>	SCN
QL-2	<p>ITEMS SUPPORT UNCLASSIFIED IN LIMITED AREAS or SERVICE MAINTENANCE ON THESE ITEMS</p> <p>LIMITED AREA LIMITED AREA LIMITED AREA</p> <p>OFFICIAL USE ONLY Export Controlled</p> <p>LIMITED AREA LIMITED AREA</p>	SRN
QL-3	<p>ITEMS/SERVICES <u>NOT</u> IN LIMITED AREA</p> <p>PROPERTY PROTECTION AREA GENERAL ACCESS</p> <p>Official Use Only Proprietary</p> <p>PROPERTY PROTECTION AREA GENERAL ACCESS</p>	
QL-4	<p>NO ICT ALLOWED ON QL-4</p>	

*Information and Communication Technology (ICT): Any device, application, or service that enables users to access, store, transmit, share, or manipulate information or data. This includes, but is not limited to, computers, telephones, software, equipment that uses software, middleware, storage systems, audio visual systems, and satellite systems and services supporting their use or operation.





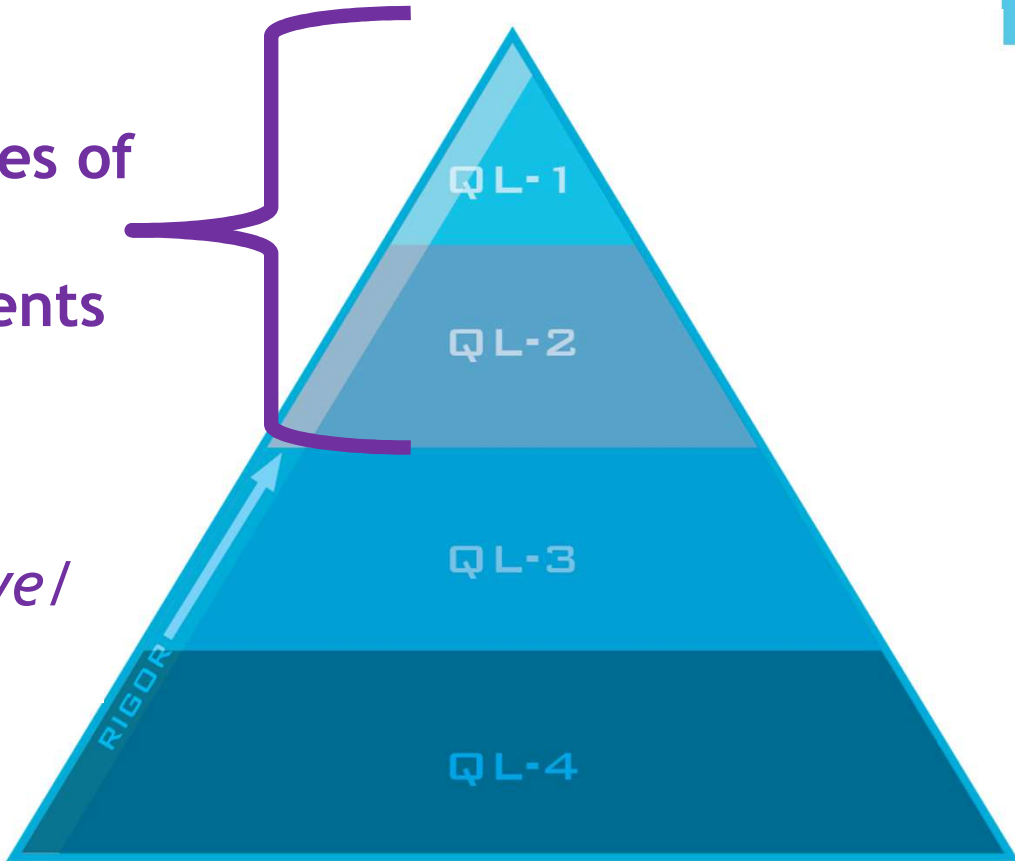
TWO types of Supplier Assessments

✓ *Internal Only*

✓ *Interactive / Shared*

Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
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Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk





TWO types of Supplier Assessments

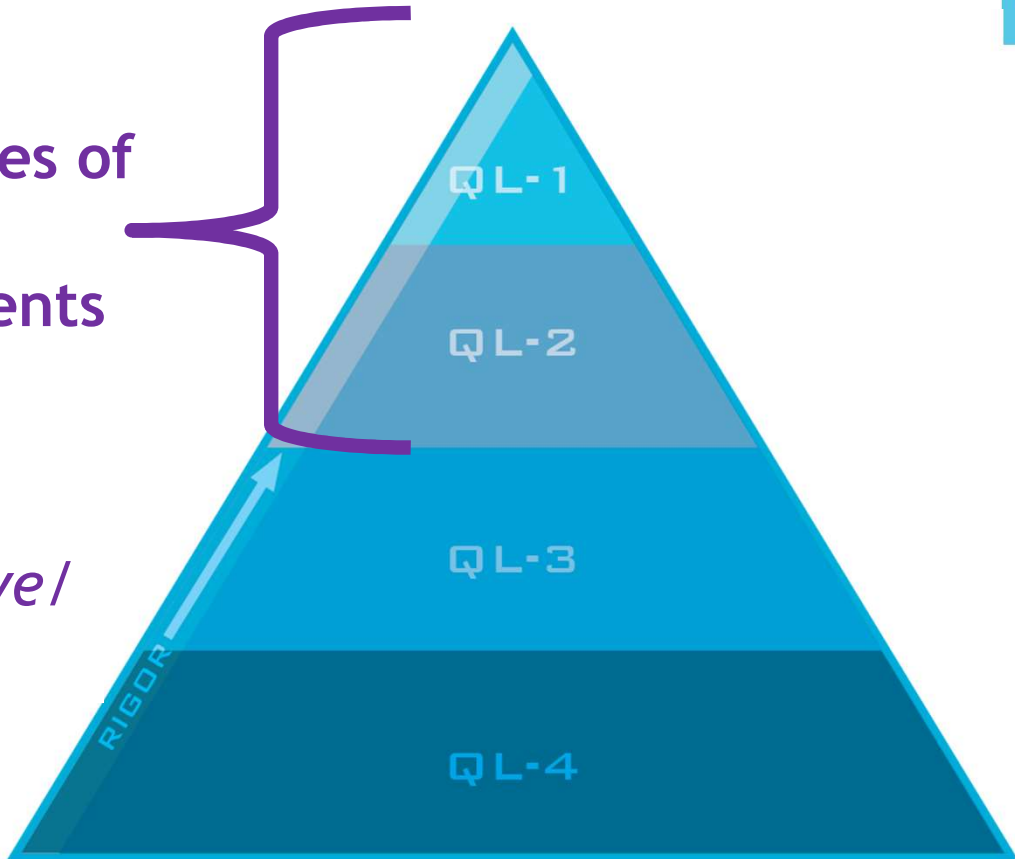
✓ Internal Only

✓ Interactive / Shared

Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
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Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk
Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk	High Significant Risk

QL-2: Desk Assessment





Yes	No	N/A	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>1. Does your organization have a documented process for gathering system/program/product requirements and/or customer requirements?</p> <p>(a) If Yes, please describe:</p> <p>(b) If No, please explain:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>2. Does your organization employ static testing methods on all products/deliverables?</p> <p><i>Distributors: Can you supply documentation from the manufacturer demonstrating static testing was performed on deliverables?</i></p> <p>COMMENTS:</p>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>3. Does your organization employ dynamic testing methods on all products/deliverables?</p> <p>(a) If Yes, please describe:</p> <p>(b) If No, please explain:</p> <p><i>Distributors: Can you supply documentation from the manufacturer supporting the use of dynamic testing methods? (Y/N)</i></p> <p>(a) If Yes, please attach:</p> <p>(b) If No, please explain:</p>

Desk Assessment

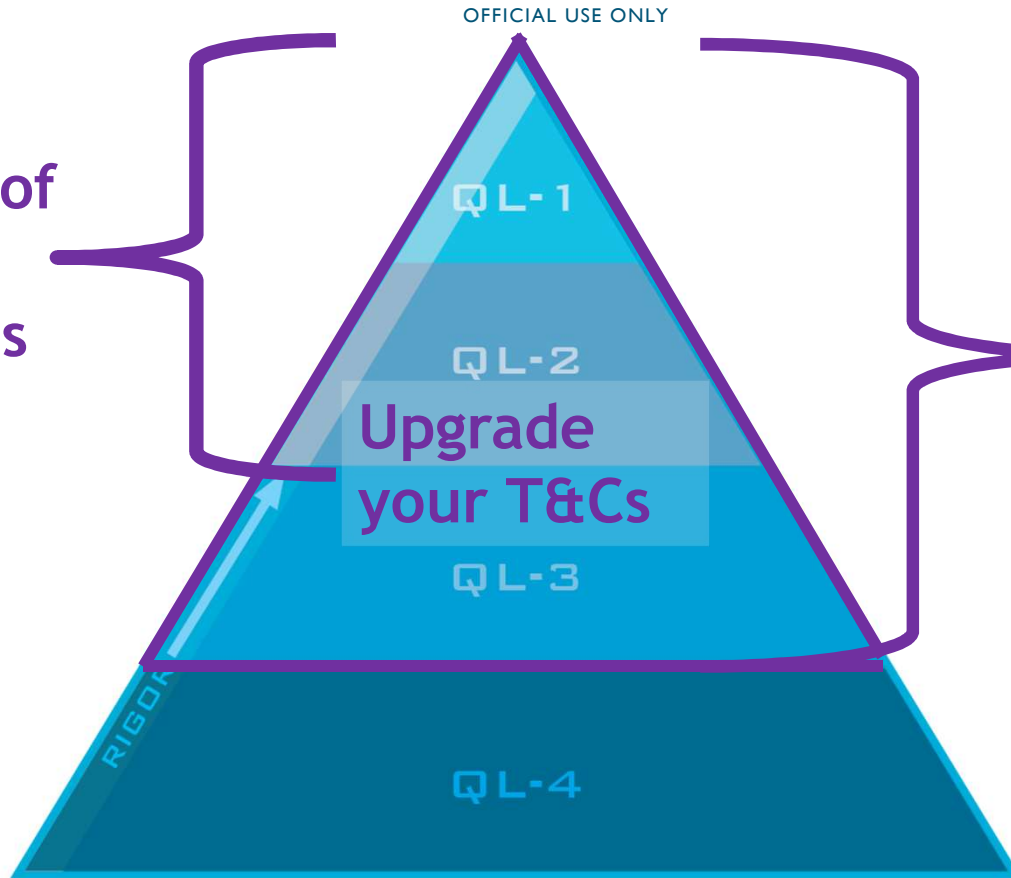


SCAN Database





TWO types of
Supplier
Assessments



Documented
Inspection of
Deliverable



9 SOFTWARE, SERVICES & INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY ASSURANCE

1. Subcontractor warrants that all items, information systems, software and services, including cloud-based service models (e.g., infrastructure as a service, platform as a service, or software as a service) delivered under this Subcontract only contain features and/or functions that are fully disclosed.
2. If Subcontractor suspects or becomes aware of any threat events, security incidents, or vulnerabilities that may have the potential to affect the functionality, security, or integrity of items or services provided to NTESS, Subcontractor shall immediately give verbal notice to NTESS' Security Incident Management Program (SIMP) by calling (505) 283-7467, or for subcontracts issued in California call 1-(925)294-2600 (these phone lines are manned 24 hours a day, 7 days a week). Verbal notification shall occur at the time of Subcontractor's awareness or suspicion, and prior to any follow up investigations. In addition to the immediate verbal notification, Subcontractor shall provide written notification to the SP and SDR (if an SDR is named in the Subcontract) within 72 hours of Subcontractor's awareness or suspicion.
3. Subcontractor shall cooperate fully with NTESS to investigate all potential security incidents, threat events, and/or vulnerabilities.

NOTE: As used in this clause, the terms "threat event" and "vulnerability" have the meanings defined in NIST SP 800-30. The term "security incident" has the meaning defined in NIST SP 800-53. Security incidents include, but are not limited to: malfunctions due to design/implementation errors and omissions, targeted malicious attacks, untargeted malicious attacks, insider threats, unintended capabilities, and compromises/breaches involving information system components, information technology products, and development processes or personnel.



DISCLOSING USE OF FREE, LIBRE AND OPEN SOURCE SOFTWARE (FLOSS)

Subcontractor shall disclose in writing, and obtain NTESS written consent, before using any FLOSS licenses or delivering any FLOSS in connection with this subcontract. Send written disclosures to the SP listed on this first page of this subcontract. NTESS may withhold written consent for use or delivery of FLOSS at its sole discretion.

FLOSS refers to software that incorporates, embeds, uses, bundles, or otherwise associates with any of the following:

- 1. Open source, publicly available, or "free" software, library or documentation;*
- 2. Software licensed under a FLOSS License;*
- 3. Software provided under a license that (a) subjects the delivered software to any FLOSS License, or (b) requires the delivered software to be licensed for the purpose of making derivative works or be redistributable at no charge.*

FLOSS License(s) include any Free Software, Open Source and Public License(s). FLOSS License also refers to: the General Public License (GPL), Lesser/Library GPL (LGPL), the Affero GPL (APL), the Apache license, the Berkeley Software Distribution ("BSD") license, the MIT license, the Artistic License (e.g., PERL), the Mozilla Public License (MPL), or variations thereof.

Software Development

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NTESS maintains an objective for Subcontractor development of secure, reliable, resilient, and assured software. The security controls cited in this clause can be traced back to National Institute of Science and Technology (NIST) Special Publication 800-53 Revision 4, *Security and Privacy Controls for Federal Information Systems and Organizations*.

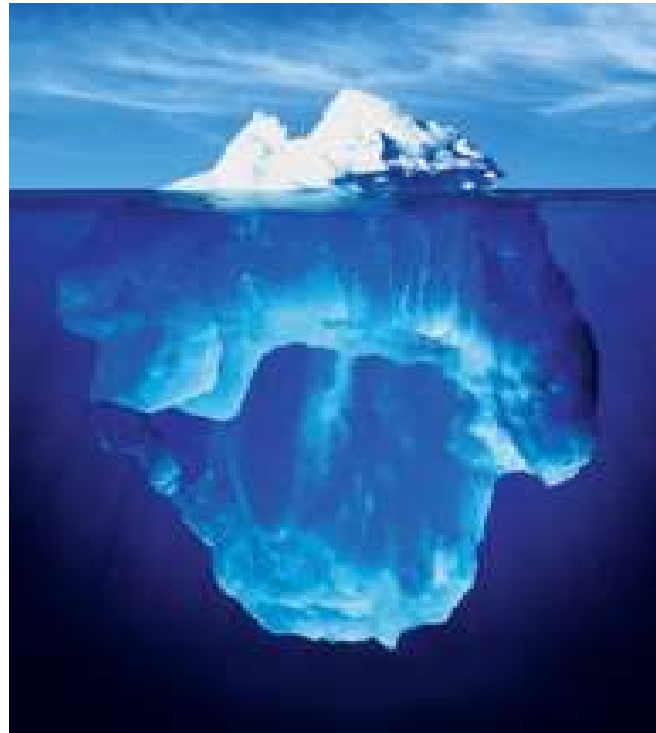
- Subcontractor shall create and deliver a secure coding guide according to the schedule outlined in the Statement of Work. At a minimum, the coding guide shall specify:
 - a. A configuration management plan, with provisions for backup and disaster recovery;
 - b. The coding language choice;
 - c. Coding standards;
 - d. Inspection and test strategy;
 - e. Peer review strategy; and
 - f. Software release strategy
- Subcontractor shall implement and document peer reviews during development. At least one (1) review shall include the SDR or SDR's delegate. For Subcontracts with multi-year performance periods, Subcontractor shall provide the SDR written notice of scheduled reviews at least five (5) business days in advance, and shall permit NTESS participation in at least 1 peer review per year. Notes documenting other peer reviews shall be provided to the SDR upon request.
- Subcontractor shall review development processes and product against the Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE), Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE), and the Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP). Subcontractor shall document and date CWE, CVE, and OWASP reviews and provide these to the SDR upon request.
- Subcontractor shall perform an origin analysis of all third-party libraries and frameworks used and ensure the versions used in the delivered software have no known vulnerabilities reported in industry databases such as those listed in section 3 of this clause.

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QUESTIONS??



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13 | Backup Slides





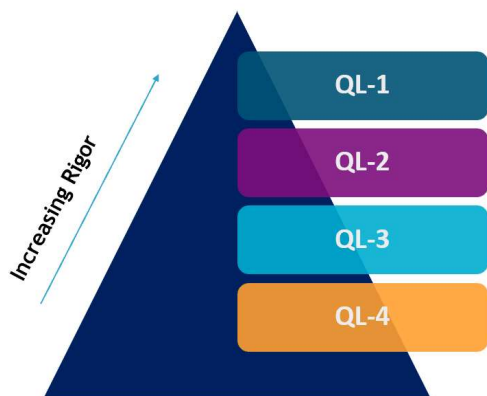
SCRM Programs to Infuse TRUST into NTESS's Supply Chain

PURCHASE REQUISITION

RFQ/AWARD

POST-AWARD

Quality Level Program



Independent Analytics On Suppliers: SCRM-A Dashboard & Subcontractor Risk Assessments

Risk Category	
OVERALL RISK RATING	High
RESTRICTED PARTY SCREENING	Low
FINANCIAL HEALTH	Low
RISK EVENTS	High-Sig
COUNTERFEIT INDICATORS	Low
PAST PERFORMANCE WITH SANDIA	Low
FOREIGN CORPORATE LINKAGES	High
NON-US LABOR	Low
LOWER TIER SUPPLY CHAIN	High

Assess

NextGen SCORE Performance

All Subcontracts:

On-Time	Quality	Satisfied
Yes	Yes	Yes

Construction Subcontracts:

On-Time	Quality	Satisfied	Project Mgmt	Safety
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

CHOOSE A QL for your PURCHASE based on ONE OR MORE of THESE FACTORS!

	ES&H FAILURE OF ITEM OR SERVICE WORLDWIDE	**ICT COMPUTER (OR NETWORKING, I/O, OPERATIONAL TECH NETWORKING, EQUIP, & RELATED SERVICE MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT)	INFORMATION SHARING & STORAGE AT SUPPLIER SITE OR LOCATION	SANDIA PROPRIETARY PROGRAMMATIC MALICIOUS TAMPERING, INCOMPETENCY, OR ITEM FAILURE WORLDWIDE
QL-1	PERMANENT DEATH DAMAGE TO ENVIRONMENT	ICT ITEMS/SERVICES CONNECT, SUPPORT, STORE or SHARED/TEAM CLASSIFIED	CLASSIFIED INFORMATION SENT OUTSIDE S&L POSSESSING SUPPLIER FACILITY	CATASTROPHIC Damage to Mission Success or Reputation As deemed by customer or project requirements
QL-2	LONG TERM INJURY DAMAGE TO ENVIRONMENT	ICT ITEMS/SERVICES SUPPORT UNCLASSIFIED IN LIMITED AREA U.S. & U.S. POSSESSING SUPPLIER OFFICIAL USE ONLY EXPORT CONTROLLED	SUPPLIER ROUTINELY RECEIVES DOD, EXPORT CONTROLLED, PI, PROJECT MANAGEMENT, PROPRIETARY, OR ACCOUNTING INFO	SEVERE DAMAGE To Mission Success or Reputation As deemed by customer or project requirements
QL-3	TEMPORARY MINOR INJURY DAMAGE TO ENVIRONMENT	ICT ITEMS/SERVICES NOT IN LIMITED AREA GENERAL ACCESS RESTRICTED INFORMATION AREA PROPRIETARY OFFICIAL USE ONLY EXPORT CONTROLLED	SUPPLIER BARELY HANDLES DOD	DAMAGE To Mission Success or Reputation As deemed by customer or project requirements
QL-4	MINIMAL RISK NO INJURY	NOT ALLOWED ON QL-4 ICT	Supplier gets an order and that's about it...	LITTLE TO NO DAMAGE To Mission Success or Reputation

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Engaging Suppliers: At-Site & Desk Assessments

SCAN/AEA			
Quality Level	Source	Assessment Date	Expiration Date
N/A	AEA	7/2/2019	7/1/2020
QL-1	SCAN	9/1/2018	9/17/2021
QL-2	SCAN	1/7/2019	1/6/2022

Inspect & Report



Suspect / Counterfeit Items

Purchase Requisition: the Graded Approach

